135-TRC-09-006

SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR FMVSS 135 Passenger Car Brake Systems

General Motors Corporation 2009 Cadillac CTS AWD, 4-Door Sedan NHTSA No. C90101

TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH CENTER INC.

10820 State Route 347 East Liberty, Ohio 43319



Final Report Completed: April 16, 2009

FINAL REPORT

Prepared Under Contract No.: DTNH22-06-C-00033

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
Enforcement
Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance
1200 New Jersey Avenue S.E.
West Building 4th Floor
OVSC (NVS-221)
Washington, DC 20590

Prepared for the Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, under Contract No. <u>DTNH22-06-C-00033</u>.

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Prepared By

Approved By

Approval Date: ______

Final Report Acceptance By OVSC:

Contract Nichnical Manager, Office of

Vehicle Safety Compliance

4/20/09

Acceptance Date

| 1. | REPORT NUMBER: | 2. GOVERNMENT ACCESSION NO.: | 3. | RECIPIENTS CATALOG NO. | : | | |
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| 4. | TITLE AND SUBTITLE: | | 5. | REPORT DATE: | | | |
| Fina | l report of FMVSS 135 Compliance Te | sting of a | | April 16, 2009 | | | |
| 11 | 9 Cadillac CTS AWD, 4-Door Sed | _ | 6. | PERFORMING ORGANIZAT | ION CODE: | | |
| | | | | TRC 20060110/9351 | | | |
| 7. | AUTHOR(S): Project Manage | r: ALAN IDA | 8. | PERFORMING ORGANIZAT | ION REPORT NO.: | | |
| | Project Enginee | r: RANDALL A. LANDES | | TRC-DOT-135-090 | | | |
| 9. | PERFORMING ORGANIZATION N. | AME AND ADDRESS: | 10. WORK UNIT NUMBER: | | | | |
| | Transportation Research Center Inc. | | | | | | |
| | 10820 State Route 347 East Liberty, Ohio 43319 | | 11. | CONTRACT OR GRANT NO | . : | | |
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| | Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance | (NVS-221) | | | | | |
| | 1200 New Jersey Avenue S.E. West Wing 4 th Floor | | | | | | |
| | Washington, DC 20590 | • | | | | | |
| | | | 14. | SPONSORING AGENCY CO | DE: | | |
| | | | | NVS-221 | | | |
| 15. | SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES: | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 16. | ABSTRACT: | | | | | | |
| Con | onliance tests were conducted on the | subject 2009 Cadillac CTS AWD, 4-Door Se | dan, ir | accordance with the specificat | ions of the Office of Vehicle Safety | | |
| Con | npliance Test Procedure No. TP-135-01 | for the determination of FMVSS 135 compliance | e. Test | failures identified were as follow | s: | | |
| Non | P | | | | | | |
| 11011 | ю. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 17. | KEY WORDS: Compliance Te | | 18 | DISTRIBUTION STATEMEN | T: | | |
| | Safety Engineer FMVSS 135 | ring | | Copies of this report are availa | ble from: | | |
| | 1111 4 00 133 | | | NHTSA Technical Information Se | | | |
| | | • | | NPO-411 1200 New Jersey Ave, S.E. | | | |
| | | | | Washington, DC 20590 | | | |
| | | | | Email: <u>tis@nhtsa.dot.gov</u> FAX: 202-493-2833 | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
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1.0 INTRODUCTION

Tests were conducted on a 2009 Cadillac CTS AWD, 4-Door Sedan, manufactured by General Motors Corporation, to determine compliance with FMVSS 135 "Passenger Car Brake Systems." All tests were conducted in accordance with the U.S. D.O.T., NHTSA Laboratory Procedure TP 135-01 and/or the corresponding TRC Inc. Test Procedure that was submitted to NHTSA for their approval. The Test Procedure was clearly described in the submitted document and has not been repeated in this report.

All stops were performed manually.

All tests were conducted by TRC Inc. personnel using the following TRC facilities:

7.5-Mile Test Track

Vehicle Maximum Speed

Burnish

Heating Snubs and Hot Performance Stops

Brake Cooling and Recovery Stops

Skid Pad

Cold Effectiveness Stops

High Speed Effectiveness Stops

Stops with Engine Off

Failed ABS

Failed Variable Proportioning Valve (if applicable)

Failed Hydraulic Circuits

Brake Power Assist Unit Failures

RBS Failure (if applicable)

EMF (Battery) Failure (if applicable)

Brake Slope

Parking Brake

Average PFC during the test period was 0.92 (Skid Pad) and 0.91 (Test Track) utilizing the ASTM E1337 w/E1336 tire method.

The test vehicle was ABS equipped. Therefore, the Wheel Lock Sequence and Adhesion Utilization Tests were not performed.

This vehicle met the requirements of FMVSS 135.

DATA SHEET 1 - VEHICLE INFORMATION

VEHICLE SPECS

Year: 2009

Mfr: GENERAL MOTORS CORP

Make: CADILLAC

Model: CTS AWD

Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN Mfr. Date: 08/08

VIN: 1G6DG577790130497

NHTSA No: C90101

GVWR (Kg): 2340

GAWR Front(Kg): 1115

GAWR Rear(Kg): 1225

Wheelbase (mm): 2895.6

Odometer: Start: 121 MI. End: 607

BUSES ONLY

Chassis Mfg.: N/A

Serial No.: N/A

No. of Seats: N/A

Manufacture Date: N/A

Engine Type: GASOLINE, SEQ. F.I., V-6 PISTON, DOHC, 24 VALVE W/VVT

Displacement: 3.6 LITER Tire Size: P235/50R18

Engine Hspwr: 263 Tire Type: PILOT HX MXM4,97V RADIAL,TUBEI

Idle Speed(rpm): 535
Tire Mfr.: MICHELIN

Transmission Type: 6-SPD. AUTOMATIC, AWD GVWR Front Press.(kpa): 240

No. of Axles: 2 GVWR Rear Press.(kpa): 240

BRAKE APPLY SYSTEM

Brake Series: Front:DISC Rear:DISC Power Assist Unit: YES

Brake Actuation Pwr Unit w/Accumulator: NO

(Hydr. Circuit Split): DIAGONAL Pwr Asst./Pwr Unit w/Backup: NO

Power Unit: VACUUM Variable Prop. System: YES

Anti-Skid unit Mfr: TRW Anti-Skid Device: YES

Parking Mechanism: YES

Type of Parking Unit: AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION W/PARK DETENT

Mstr Cylinder Dia(mm): 25.43 Pedal Ratio: 3.28: 1

FRONT SYSTEM BRAKE COMPONENT MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION:

BRAKE TYPE: DISC Material: CAST

Drum Construction: N/A LF Drum Shoe Cage Dia.(mm): 0.00

Disc Construction: CAST, VENTED RF Drum Shoe Cage Dia.(mm): 0.00

Front Brake Dia.(mm): 315.85 LF Drum Dia. RESET(mm): 0.00

Lining Construction: Bonded

FRONT BRAKE COMPONENT DIMENSIONS AND CODES:

Inboard (Leading) Outboard (Trailing)

Width(mm): 54.81 Width(mm): 54.61

Length(mm): 139.55 Length(mm): 139.52

Thickness(mm): 9.22 Thickness(mm): 9.52

Lining Code/Color: AK NS265H FF Lining Code/Color: AK NS265H FF

Hyd. Piston Dia.(mm): 45.16 (X2)

DATA SHEET 1 - (CONTINUED

REAR SYSTEM

BRAKE COMPONENT MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION:

RR Drum Dia. RESET(mm):

0.00

BRAKE TYPE: DISC Material: CAST

Drum Construction: N/A LR Drum Shoe Cage Dia.(mm): 0.00 Disc Construction: CAST, VENTED RR Drum Shoe Cage Dia.(mm): 0.00 Lining Construction: BONDED LR Drum Dia. RESET(mm): 0.00

Rear Brake Dia.(mm): 314.96 Rr Disc Thickness(mm): 23.09

Lining Construction:Bonded

REAR BRAKE COMPONENT DIMENSIONS AND CODES:

Inboard (Leading) Outboard (Trailing) Width(mm): 36.53 Width (mm): 36.55 Length(mm): 107.11 Length (mm): 107.14

Thickness(mm): 10.49 Thickness (mm): 10.29 Lining Code/Color: AK NS265H FF Lining Code/Color: AK NS265H FF

Hyd Piston Dia (mm): 47.04

OTHER COMPONENT INFORMATION:

Friction-type Park Brake: N/A

Non-Service Brake Type Parking Brake: FOOT-OPERATED

NOTE: If at any time after the test series has begun, any brake system part requires replacement or the brake system requires adjustments other than permitted in burnish and reburnish procedures, discontinue testing and notify the COTR immediately.

Technician:

JERRY INMAN

Quality Assurance:

Date: 4/15/09

3.0 SUMMARY OF TESTING

| 3.0 SUMMARY OF LESTING | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--------------|--|--|--|
| | | Specificati | on and Lim | nit | | TEST RESULTS (In compliance if | one stop meets req | uirement) | | | | |
| TEST | Loading Conditio n | Speed (km/h) | Min. Pedal Force (N) | Max. Pedal Force (N) | Stopping Distance Requirement (m) | Shortest Stop Min. Pedal Force (N)*** | Shortest Stop Max. Pedal Force Newtons (Average – N) | Shortest Stop Stopping Distance (m) (Corrected) | PASS Fail | | | |
| Equipment Requirements | Equipment Requirements Specified Equipmen | | | | | Vehicle contains | specified equipmen | t | Pass | | | |
| Vehicle Maximum Speed | LLVW | NA | | | | 215.7 km/h avg. | NA | | | | | |
| Burnish | GVWR | 80 | | | | 200, 80 - 0 km/h | stops @ 3.0 mpsps | | NA | | | |
| Wheel Lockup Sequence w/o ABS | GVWR | | | | Lockup of front wheels | ABS equipped – | not required. | | NA | | | |
| Wheel Lockup Sequence w/o ABS | LLVW | | | | prior to rear | ABS equipped – | not required. | | NA | | | |
| Adhesion Utilization w/o ABS | LLVW | | | | Rear axle adhesion utilization curve below | ABS equipped – | not required. | | NA | | | |
| Adhesion Utilization w/o ABS | GVWR | specified value | | ABS equipped – not required. | | | NA | | | | | |
| Cold Effectiveness | GVWR | 100 | 65 | 500 | 70 | 5 | 465.5 | 44.0 | Pass | | | |
| High Speed Effectiveness | GVWR | 160.0 | 65 | 500 | spd. depend. – 187.5 | 5 | 497.7 | 107.5 | Pass | | | |
| Stops with Engine Off | GVWR | 100 | 65 | 500 | 70 | 5 | 460.6 | 48.5 | Pass | | | |
| Cold Effectiveness | LLVW | 100 | 65 | 500 | 70 | 5 | 487.0 | 42.1 | Pass | | | |
| High Speed Effectiveness | LLVW | 160.0 | 65 | 500 | spd. depend. – 187.5 | 5 | 495.9 | 104.1 | Pass | | | |
| Failed Antilock | LLVW | 100 | 65 | 500 | 85 | 5 | 187.3 | 52.6 | Pass | | | |
| Failed Proportioning Valve | LLVW | 100 | 65 | 500 | 110 | 5 | NA | NA | NA | | | |
| Failed Hydraulic Circuit #1 | LLVW | 100 | 65 | 500 | 168 | 5 | 477.0 | 85.2 | Pass | | | |
| Failed Hydraulic Circuit #2 | LLVW | 100 | 65 | 500 | 168 | 5 | 491.2 | 81.8 | Pass | | | |
| Failed Hydraulic Circuit #1 | GVWR | 100 | 65 | 500 | 168 | 5 | 478.2 | 82.5 | Pass | | | |
| Failed Hydraulic Circuit #2 | GVWR | 100 | 65 · | 500 | 168 | 5 | 489.1 | 81.3 | Pass | | | |
| Failed Antilock | GVWR | 100 | 65 | 500 | 85 | 5 | 254.5 | 50.4 | Pass | | | |
| Failed Proportioning Valve | GVWR | 100 | 65 | 500 | 110 | 5 | NA | NA | NA | | | |
| Regenerative Brake System (RBS) Failure | GVWR | 100 | 65 | 500 | 168 | 5 | NA | NA | NA | | | |
| Electromotive Force (EMF) – Battery Failure | GVWR | 100 | 65 | 500 | 70 | 5 | NA | NA | NA | | | |
| Power Brake Unit Failure | GVWR | 100 | 65 | 500 | 168 | 5 | 492.4 | 136.5 | Pass | | | |
| Parking Brake - Uphill | GVWR | - | | 500 | Hold for 5 min.? | NA | 490.1 | Yes-Holds | Pass | | | |
| Parking Brake - Downhill | GVWR | _ | - | 500 | Hold for 5 min.? | NA | 486.4 | Yes-Holds | Pass | | | |
| Heating Snubs | GVWR | 120-60 | NA | NA | 15 Snubs- 3.0 mpsps | 5 | 52 Vis. Avg. | NA | NA | | | |
| Hot Performance Stop #1 | GVWR | 100 | 65 | 387 avg | 66.5 | 5 | 331.4 (218.7) | 54.9 | Pass | | | |
| Hot Performance Stop #2 | GVWR | 100 | 65 | 500 | 89 | 5 | 421.5 (311.8) | 45.3 | Pass | | | |
| Brake Cooling | GVWR | 50 | NA | NA | 4 Stops - 3.0 mpsps | 5 | 58 Vis. Avg. | NA | NA | | | |
| Recovery Performance Stop #1 | GVWR | 100 | 65 | 387 avg | One of the two stops | 5 | 396.1 (307.3) | 43.5 | - n | | | |
| Recovery Performance Stop #2 | GVWR | 100 | 65 | 387 avg | between 32.6 and 58.4 meters. | 5 357.7 (263.9) 43.2 | | | Pass | | | |
| Final Inspection-Brake Integrity | | | | nt, fracture or | | No detachments or fractures-normal appear. & colr. | | | Pass | | | |
| Final Inspection- Reservoirs/Warning Indicators | | inder or brak nts of S5.4.2 | | | neet the volume and label | Brake system ha are in complianc | s sufficient capacity e. | y and indicators | Pass | | | |

^{***} Note: The Shortest Stop Minimum Pedal Force represents the minimum force value required to engage the data acquisition's recording mode.

DATA SHEET 3 - VEHICLE WEIGHT

VEHICLE: 2009 CADILLAC CTS AWD NHTSA No. C90101 Date: 03/27/09

Tire Pressure(cold): Front (kpa) 240 Rear (kpa) 240

Odometer: Start 121 MI. End 607

Scale(s) Used: TRC Scales

NOTE: GVWR, LLVW and axle weights to be measured within +0% and -1%.

GVWR/GAWR INFORMATION UNLOADED VEHICLE WEIGHT(UVW)

(From Veh. Certification Label)

GVWR(Kg): 2340 L Front(Kg): 504 L Rear(Kg): 445

GAWR Front(Kg): 1115 R Front(Kg): 512 R Rear(Kg): 453

GAWR Rear(Kg): 1225 T Front(Kg): 1016 T Rear(Kg): 898

Total UVW(Kg): 1914

TARGET LIGHT LOADED WEIGHT(LLVW): ACTUAL LIGHT LOADED WEIGHT(LLVW):

NOTE 1: LLVW = UVW+181.4Kg

NOTE 2: Weight distributed in front passenger seat area.

NOTE 3: Neither axle load at LLVW less than at UVW; ballast as required.

L Front(Kg): 547 L Rear(Kg): 492 L Front(Kg): 551 L Rear(Kg): 492
R Front(Kg): 558 R Rear(Kg): 498 R Front(Kg): 555 R Rear(Kg): 497
T Front(Kg): 1105 T Rear(Kg): 990 T Front(Kg): 1106 T Rear(Kg): 989

Total LLVW(Kq): 2095 Total Actual Test LLVW(Kg): 2095

Load: Driver/Observer 91(Kg) + Instru.41(Kg) + Ballast 49(Kg) = 181(Kg)

FULLY LOADED TEST WEIGHT (ACTUAL GVWR)

NOTE 1: Vehicle loaded so axle loads proportional to GAWR shown previously.

NOTE 2: But no axle weight to be less than at LLVW.

NOTE 3: If weight on any axle at LLVW exceeds the axle's proportional share of the GVWR, the load required to reach GVWR is placed so that the weight on that axle remains the same as at LLVW.

L Front(Kg): 556 L Rear(Kg): 613
R Front(Kg): 559 R Rear(Kg): 612
T Front(Kg): 1115 T Rear(Kg): 1225
Total Fully Loaded GVWR(Kg): 2340

Load: Driver/Observer 91(Kg) + Instru. 41(Kg) + Ballast 294(Kg)= 426(kg)

Technician: Jerry James Date: 4/15/09

Quality Assurance: RANDY LANDES

| DATA SHEET 4 - EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS | (S5) |
|---|-------------------|
| SERVICE BRAKE SYSTEM (S5.1) | |
| Vehicle equipped with a service brake system acting on all wheels? | YES |
| Wear Adjustment (S5.1.1): Service Brakes are compensated for wear by means of a system of automatic adjustment? Describe: DISC:AUTOMATIC CLEARANCE TAKE-UP. | YES |
| Wear Status (S5.1.2): Wear status of service brakes is indicated by: (A) Acoustic or optical device? Describe: METAL TAB EMITS HIGH FREQUENCY SQUEAL WHEN WORN. | YES |
| (B) Visual check outside or under vehicle? Describe: FRONT AND REAR:LOOK THROUGH CALIPER. | YES |
| PARKING BRAKE SYSTEM (S5.2) | |
| Vehicle equipped with a parking brake system of a friction type with solely mechanical means to retain engagement: | YES |
| CONTROLS (S5.3) | |
| (A) Service brakes activated by means of a foot control?(B) Parking brake control is independent of the service | YES |
| <pre>brake control? (C) Parking brake control is hand or foot operated? (D) ABS, if equipped, cannot be manually disabled?</pre> | YES YES YES |
| DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: | |
| COMMENTS: NONE. | |
| | |
| Tester/Technician: Juny Juneau Date: 4/15/09 | |
| Quality Assurance: Auchy Dander | |

DATA SHEET 5 - VEHICLE MAX SPEED

VEHICLE: 2009 CADILLAC CTS AWD .

NHTSA No. C90101 Date: 03/27/09

Ambient Temperature: 56°F

Wind Velocity: 5(MPH)

Road PFC:

Wind Direction: 116°

Odometer: Start 128(mi) End 144(mi)

TEST WEIGHT: Total (Kg): 2095 Front (Kg): 1106 Rear (Kg): 989

ESTABLISH VEHICLE MAXIMUM SPEED

VEHICLE LOAD: LLVW

IBT: N/A

GEAR: Drive

DECEL RATE: N/A

PEDAL FORCE: N/A

WHEEL LOCKUP: N/A

TEST SPEED: Maximum attainable from

INTERVAL: N/A

a standing start in 3.2 km.

1. Ballast Vehicle to LLVW

2. Accelerate at a maximum rate from a standing start for a distance of 3.2 km on a level surface.

3. Repeat in opposite direction.

4. Record speed attained in each direction and use the average of the two runs.

| | DIRECTION | MAX SPEE | Time 0 - 100 km/h | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------------|-----------|--|
| | DIRECTION | Visual | Recorded | (seconds) | |
| Run No. 1 | South | 215 | 214.1 | 12.90 | |
| Run No. 2 | North | 218 | 217.3 | 11.64 | |

AVERAGE = 215.7 km/h

COMMENTS: INV DATA, Section 0001, 03/27/09, 14:34:26

Tester/Technician:

Date: 4/15/09

Quality Assurance:

Make: CADILLAC Model: CTS AWD Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN

Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa) Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

Transportation Research Center, Inc. 10820 State Route 347 East Liberty, Ohio 43319 (937)666-2011 www.trcpg.com

Date Tested: 03/30/09

DATA SHEET 6 - BURNISH AT GVWR

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0002, 03/30/09, 09:12:14

End Odo.: 420 Weather Conditions: 44°F Wind:15 mph 127° Start Odo.: 151

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature Less Than 100°C Initial Speed 80 km/h to zero 200 stops with transmission in gear

Performance Requirements:

Interval between runs: Time necessary to reduce IBT to 100 C° or 2 km distance, whichever occurs first.

Constant decel rate: 3.0 m/s

Pedal force adjusted to maintain constant decel. No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

| | | LEFT | RIGHT | LEFT | RIGHT | MAX. | AVG. | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|---------|----------|
| | INIT | FRONT | FRONT | REAR | REAR | PEDAL | PEDAL | AVG. |
| STOP | SPD | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT | FORCE | FORCE | DECEL |
| # | (kph) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (N) | (N) | (m/sec²) |
| ==== | ===== | ===== | ==== | ==== | ==== | ===== | | ====== |
| 1 | 80.29 | 46 | 52 | 51 | 54 | 78.86 | 55.99 | 2.87 |
| 10 | 79.58 | 59 | 64 | 91 | 85 | 78.39 | 58.35 | 2.93 |
| 20 | 81.99 | 54 | 59 | 94 | 89 | 71.94 | 56.62 | 3.04 |
| 3 0 | 81.44 | 54 | 59 | 98 | 91 | 75.46 | 54.32 | 3.22 |
| 40 | 80.37 | 56 | 59 | 99 | 92 | 74.65 | 49.59 | 3.12 |
| 50 | 80.15 | 57 | 59 | 100 | 94 | 71.48 | 52.47 | 3.10 |
| 60 | 80.20 | 59 | 61 | 101 | 96 | 65.09 | 48.62 | 3.16 |
| 70 | 79.92 | 62 | 63 | 102 | 99 | 64.92 | 52.01 | 3.09 |
| 80 | 80.41 | 61 | 62 | 102 | 96 | 73.50 | 50.80 | 3.10 |
| 90 | 80.27 | 58 | 61 | 98 | 91 | 81.33 | . 61.46 | 3.03 |
| 100 | 80.07 | 61 | 63 | 103 | 97 | 71.02 | 57.72 | 3.04 |
| 110 | 80.16 | 61 | 62 | 102 | 97 | 88.36 | 57.89 | 3.01 |
| 120 | 80.16 | 65 | 64 | 104 | 102 | 74.88 | 59.44 | 2.94 |
| 130 | 80.92 | 61 | 62 | 99 | 97 | 86.69 | 57.26 | 3.06 |
| 140 | 79.97 | 64 | 64 | 104 | 102 | 73.79 | 56.85 | 3.15 |
| 150 | 79.80 | 68 | 68 | 109 | 106 | 74.42 | 56.62 | 3.08 |
| 160 | 79.41 | 67 | 67 | 109 | 106 | 102.30 | 57.72 | 3.20 |
| 170 | 80.57 | 55 | 59 | 98 | 89 | 92.40 | 57.80 | 3.16 |
| 180 | 80.07 | 54 | 56 | 99 | 89 | 74.09 | 55.33 | 2.91 |
| 190 | 81.13 | 58 | 60 | 104 | 95 | 71.45 | 56.88 | 3.12 |
| 200 | 80.22 | 58 | 59 | 107 | 99 | 73.81 | 57.34 | 3.08 |
| | | | | | | | | |

COMMENTS: THIS VEHICLE ABS EQUIPPED. DATA SHEETS 7-10 NOT INCLUDED.

BRAKE ADJUSTMENT

Schedule:

Adjust service brakes; record procedure and amount adjusted.

Left Front: DISC NONE Right Front: DISC NONE Left Rear: DISC NONE Right Rear: DISC NONE

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

> Observer: NONE Driver: JERRY INMAN

Date: 04/10/09 Recorded Data Processed by: CHUCK JENKINS Approving Laboratory Official: RANDY LANDES Date: 04/17/09

Make: CADILLAC Model: CTS AWD Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN

Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa) Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

Transportation Research Center, Inc. 10820 State Route 347 East Liberty, Ohio 43319 (937)666-2011 www.trcpg.com

Date Tested: 03/31/09

DATA SHEET 11 - COLD EFFECTIVENESS AT GVWR

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0015, 03/31/09, 13:32:06

Weather Conditions: 58°F Wind: 16 mph 146° Start Odo.: 427 End Odo.: 433

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature 65 - 100 C Initial Speed 100 km/h to zero 6 stops with transmission in neutral

Performance Requirements:

One Stop with:

Stopping Distance less than 70m Pedal force between 65N and 500N

No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h

Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

| | | LEFT | RIGHT | LEFT | RIGHT | | CORRECTED | MAX. | AVG. | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|--|
| | INIT | FRONT | FRONT | RBAR | REAR | ACTUAL | DISTANCE | PEDAL | PEDAL | MAX. | AVG. | |
| STOP | SPD | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT | DISTANCE | (SAE 299) | FORCE | FORCE | DECEL | DECEL | |
| # | (kph) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (meter) | (meter) | (N) | (N) | (m/sec²) | (m/sec²) | |
| ==== | ===== | ===== | ==== | ==== | ==== | ====== | | ===== | ===== | ======= | ======= | |
| 1 | 99.16 | 67 | 71 | 72 | 68 | 47.6 | 48.4 | 478.05 | 403.10 | 11.07 | 7.76 | |
| 2 | 99.97 | 70 | 76 | 77 | 73 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 512.06 | 387.24 | 11.61 | 8.18 | |
| 3 | 99.86 | 74 | 8 0 | 86 | 78 | 43.9 | 44.0 | 465.50 | 387.07 | 15.35 | 8.23 | |
| 4 | 100.86 | 75 | 82 | 89 | 78 | 45.3 | 44.6 | 523.47 | 404.76 | 11.87 | 8.38 | |
| 5 | 100.39 | 77 | 83 | 92 | 84 | 46.5 | 46.2 | 457.66 | 364.14 | 13.38 | 7.12 | |
| 6 | 100.24 | 76 | 83 | 94 | 85 | 46.2 | 46.0 | 519.50 | 401.94 | 11.48 | 7.60 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| STOP | | | LE STOP COMMENTS | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|--|
| # | (Wheel Lock | up - Direct | ion of Stop - : | Stay in Lane) | |
| ==== | | | | | |
| 1 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 2 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 3 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 4 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 5 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 6 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | |

Corrected Distances are used to determine shortest stopping distance.

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Driver: JERRY INMAN Observer: NONE Recorded Data Processed by: CHUCK JENKINS Date: Recorded Data Processed by: CHUCK JENKINS Date: 04/10/09 Approving Laboratory Official: RANDY LANDES . Date: 04/17/09

Make: CADILLAC Model: CTS AWD Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN

Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa) Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

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Date Tested: 03/31/09

DATA SHEET 12 - HIGH SPEED EFFECTIVENESS AT GVWR

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0020, 03/31/09, 14:03:21

Weather Conditions: 61°F Wind: 19 mph 148° Start Odo: 434 End Odo: 453

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature: 65-100°C

Initial Speed: 80% max km/h, not greater than 160km/h

6 stops with transmission in gear Target Initial Speed: 160.00 kph

Performance Requirements:

One Stop with:

Stopping Distance less than: 187.5 meter

Pedal force between 65N and 500N

No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h

Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

| | | LEFT | RIGHT | LBFT | RIGHT | | CORRECTED | MAX. | AVG. | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| | INIT | FRONT | FRONT | REAR | REAR | ACTUAL | DISTANCE | PEDAL | PEDAL | MAX. | AVG. |
| STOP | SPD | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT | DISTANCE | (SAE 299) | FORCE | FORCE | DECEL | DECEL |
| # | (kph) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (meter) | (meter) | (N) | (N) | (m/sec²) | (m/sec²) |
| ==== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ==== | ===== | ====== | ======= | ===== | | ======= | |
| 1 | 159.62 | 67 | 73 | 84 | 74 | 112.3 | 112.8 | 467.92 | 401.94 | 14.77 | 8.36 |
| 2 | 159.59 | 81 | 92 | 94 | 82 | 112.0 | 112.6 | 479.85 | 419.46 | 13.99 | 8.77 |
| 3 | 159.85 | 78 | 87 | 93 | 84 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 609.62 | 432.65 | 14.43 | 8.98 |
| 4 | 160.66 | 82 | 92 | 90 | 77 | 108.4 | 107.5 | 497.66 | 400.67 | 15.62 | 8.71 |
| 5 | 158.44 | 81 | 91 | 93 | 78 | 109.7 | 111.9 | 464.41 | 401.13 | 14.62 | 8.41 |
| 6 | 160.85 | 78 | 88 | 96 | 82 | 111.1 | 110.0 | 500.88 | 413.29 | 17.57 | 8.65 |

| STOP | D. | RIVER VEHICLE ST | OP COMMENTS | |
|------|---|------------------|----------------|----------|
| | | | | |
| # | (Wheel Lock up | - Direction o | of Stop - Stay | in Lane) |
| ==== | ======================================= | | | |
| 1 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| 2 | = | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| 3 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| 4 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| 5 | = | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| 6 | _ | NOX | SOUTH | YES |

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Driver: JERRY INMAN Observer: NONE

Date: 04/10/09 Recorded Data Processed by: CHUCK JENKINS Approving Laboratory Official: RANDY LANDES Date: 04/17/09

Make: CADILLAC
Model: CTS AWD
Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN

Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)
Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

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Date Tested: 04/01/09

DATA SHEET 13 - STOPS WITH ENGINE OFF AT GVWR

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0025, 04/01/09, 08:22:18

Weather Conditions: 45°F Wind: 7 mph 219° Start Odo.: 463 End Odo.: 469

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature: 65-100°C Initial Speed 100 km/h to zero 6 stops with transmission in neutral Performance Requirements:

One Stop with:
Stopping Distance less than 70m
Pedal force between 65N and 500N

Pedal force between 65N and 500N No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

| | | LEFT | RIGHT | LEFT | RIGHT | | CORRECTED | MAX. | AVG. | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| | INIT | FRONT | FRONT | REAR | REAR | ACTUAL | DISTANCE | PEDAL | PEDAL | MAX. | AVG. |
| STOP | SPD | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT | DISTANCE | (SAE 299) | FORCE | FORCE | DECEL | DECEL |
| # | (kph) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (meter) | (meter) | (N) | (N) | (m/sec²) | (m/sec²) |
| ==== | | ==== | ==== | ==== | ===== | ======= | ======== | ===== | ====== | ======= | ======= |
| 1 | 100.38 | 66 | 73 | 79 | 68 | 53.3 | 52.9 | 470.31 | 419.93 | 9.63 | 6.81 |
| 2 | 100.32 | 74 | 81 | 87 | 72 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 512.63 | 322.51 | 13.89 | 7.86 |
| 3 | 98.44 | 76 | 84 | 84 | 66 | 49.6 | 51.2 | 515.69 | 417.11 | 10.12 | 7.08 |
| 4 | 99.92 | 75 | 81 | 82 | 63 | 50.2 | 50.3 | 457.47 | 406.69 | 10.16 | 7.33 |
| 5 | 100.77 | 76 | 82 | 84 | 67 | 50.0 | 49.2 | 470.14 | 425.17 | 10.52 | 7.38 |
| 6 | 100.04 | 74 | 78 | 82 | 64 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 460.58 | 410.14 | 12.16 | 7.65 |

| STOP | D | RIVER VEHICLE STOP C | COMMENTS | |
|------|---|----------------------|------------------|-----|
| # | (Wheel Lock-Up | - Direction of St | op - Stay in Lar | ne) |
| ==== | ======================================= | | | |
| 1 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 2 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 3 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 4 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 5 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 6 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Driver: JERRY INMAN Observer: NONE

Make: CADILLAC

Model: CTS AWD

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Date Tested: 04/01/09

Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

DATA SHEET 14 - COLD EFFECTIVENESS AT LLVW

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0030, 04/01/09, 09:35:18

Weather Conditions: 49°F Wind: 14 mph 235° Start Odo.: 474 End Odo.: 479

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature: 65-100°C Initial Speed 100 km/h to zero 6 stops with transmission in neutral Performance Requirements:

One Stop with:
Stopping Distance less than 70m Pedal force between 65N and 500N

No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h

Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

| STOP # | INIT SPD (kph) | LEFT FRONT IBT (°C) | RIGHT FRONT IBT (°C) | LEFT REAR IBT (°C) | RIGHT REAR IBT (°C) | ACTUAL DISTANCE (meter) | CORRECTED DISTANCE (SAE 299) (meter) | MAX. PEDAL FORCE (N) | AVG. PEDAL FORCE (N) | MAX. DECEL (m/sec²) | AVG. DECEL (m/sec²) |
|-----------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | ==== | ===== | ==== | ==== | ====== | | ===== | | | ======= |
| 1 | 100.27 | 71 | 79 | 82 | 70 | 42.3 | 42.1 | 493.75 | 374.96 | 14.13 | 8.18 |
| 2 | 99.84 | 82 | 86 | 74 | 62 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 496.91 | 402.89 | 15.60 | 8.50 |
| 3 | 100.39 | 81 | 82 | 66 | 54 | 43.1 | 42.8 | 466.51 | 331.20 | 14.95 | 6.21 |
| 4 | 100.02 | 78 | 81 | 61 | 52 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 540.96 | 367.76 | 16.68 | 6.90 |
| 5 | 100.20 | 8 0 | 81 | 61 | 50 | 42.9 | 42.7 | 452.06 | 335.46 | 15.64 | 6.73 |
| 6 | 100.11 | 84 | 84 | 64 | 54 | 42.2 | 42.1 | 486.95 | 399.55 | 15.09 | 8.89 |

| STOP | | DRIVER VEHI | CLE STOP COMMENT | S |
|------|---|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| # | (Wheel Lo | ck-Up - Direc | tion of Stop - | Stay in Lane) |
| ==== | ======================================= | | | |
| 1 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| 2 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| 3 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| 4 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| 5 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| 6 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| | | | | |

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Observer: NONE Driver: JERRY INMAN

Date: 04/10/09 Recorded Data Processed by: CHUCK JENKINS Approving Laboratory Official: RANDY LANDES Date: 04/17/09

Make: CADILLAC
Model: CTS AWD
Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN

Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)
Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

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Date Tested: 04/01/09

DATA SHEET 15 - HIGH SPEED EFFECTIVENESS AT LLVW

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0035, 04/01/09, 10:04:09

Weather Conditions: 50°F Wind: 21 mph 215° . Start Odo.: 480 End Odo.: 490

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature: 65-100°C

Initial Speed: 80% max km/h

6 stops with transmission in gear

Performance Requirements:

One Stop with:

Stopping Distance less than 187.5m

Pedal force between 65N and 500N

No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h $\,$

Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

| | | LBFT | RIGHT | LEFT | RIGHT | | CORRECTED | MAX. | AVG. | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| | INIT | FRONT | FRONT | REAR | REAR | ACTUAL | DISTANCE | PEDAL | PEDAL | MAX. | AVG. |
| STOP | SPD | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT | DISTANCE | (SAE 299) | FORCE | FORCE | DECEL | DECEL |
| # | (kph) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (meter) | (meter) | (N) | (N) | (m/sec²) | (m/sec²) |
| ==== | ===== | | ===== | ==== | ==== | | | ===== | ===== | | |
| 1 | 159.02 | 72 | 67 | 52 | 42 | 101.2 | 102.5 | 532.33 | 354.75 | 15.00 | 9.04 |
| 2 | 158.02 | 94 | 88 | 61 | 50 | 102.6 | 105.2 | 474.40 | 378.53 | 16.94 | 7.87 |
| 3 | 159.55 | 81 | 65 | 45 | 32 | 104.3 | 104.9 | 483.90 | 424.08 | 14.91 | 9.38 |
| 4 | 159.12 | 96 | 83 | 54 | 42 | 102.9 | 104.1 | 495.94 | 416.99 | 16.93 | 9.25 |
| 5 | 158.81 | 77 | 64 | 51 | 39 | 101.2 | 102.7 | 508.78 | 414.75 | 16.05 | 9.49 |
| 6 | 158.35 | 99 | 86 | 61 | 46 | 106.1 | 108.3 | 514.65 | 423.90 | 15.96 | 9.31 |

| STOP | ום | RIVER VEHICLE STO | COMMENTS | |
|------|---|---|---------------|---------|
| # | (Wheel Lock-Up | - Direction of | Stop - Stay i | n Lane) |
| ==== | ======================================= | ======================================= | | |
| 1 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 2 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 3 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 4 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 5 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 6 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Driver: JERRY INMAN Observer: NONE

Make: CADILLAC Model: CTS AWD Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN

Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa) Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa) Transportation Research Center, Inc.

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Date Tested: 04/01/09

DATA SHEET 16 - ANTILOCK FUNCTIONAL FAILURE AT LLVW

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0040, 04/01/09, 11:40:53

Start Odo.: 493 End Odo.: 502 Weather Conditions: 54°F Wind: 16 mph 223°

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature: 65-100°C Initial Speed 100 km/h to zero 6 stops with transmission in neutral Performance Requirements:

One Stop with:

Stopping Distance less than 85m Pedal force between 65N and 500N

No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h

Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

| | | LEFT | RIGHT | LEFT | RIGHT | | CORRECTED | MAX. | AVG. | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| | INIT | FRONT | FRONT | REAR | REAR | ACTUAL | DISTANCE | PEDAL | PEDAL | MAX. | AVG. |
| STOP | SPD | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT | DISTANCE | (SAE 299) | FORCE | FORCE | DECEL | DECEL |
| # | (kph) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (meter) | (meter) | (N) | (N) | (m/sec²) | (m/sec²) |
| ==== | ===== | ===== | ==== | ==== | ===== | | | ===== | ===== | ======= | |
| 1 | 100.41 | 69 | 64 | 61 | 52 | 53.1 | 52.6 | 187.31 | 159.15 | 10.02 | 6.98 |
| 2 | 98.96 | 77 | 71 | 64 | 56 | 52.2 | 53.3 | 208.78 | 161.57 | 10.47 | 7.19 |
| 3 | 99.11 | 79 | 72 | 71 | 62 | 58.6 | 59.7 | 176.31 | 149.25 | 9.10 | 6.38 |
| 4 | 100.64 | 84 | 76 | 73 | 63 | 56.9 | 56.2 | 175.33 | 149.59 | 9.51 | 6.70 |
| 5 | 100.66 | 89 | 79 | 79 | 68 | 55.1 | 54.4 | 177.81 | 145.91 | 9.70 | 6.64 |
| 6 | 100.92 | 90 | 81 | 79 | 68 | 56.7 | 55.7 | 180.51 | 143.43 | 9.48 | 6.54 |

| STOP | Di | RIVER VEHICLE STOP | COMMENTS | |
|------|---|--------------------|----------------|---|
| # | (Wheel Lock-Up | - Direction of S | Stop - Stay in | Lane) |
| ==== | ======================================= | | | ======================================= |
| 1 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 2 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 3 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 4 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 5 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 6 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |

Comments: See Appendix C.

How was the ABS failure induced: REMOVED "ABS", 30A FUSE FROM UNDER HOOD.

Is brake system indicator lamp activated: YES (X) NO ()

Vehicle equipped with ABS integral variable proportioning valve. Cannot separately fail. Data Sheet 17 not included.

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Driver: JERRY INMAN

Observer: NONE
Date: 04/10/09 Recorded Data Processed by: CHUCK JENKINS Date: 04/17/09 Approving Laboratory Official: RANDY LANDES

Make: CADILLAC
Model: CTS AWD

Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN

Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)
Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

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Date Tested: 04/01/09

DATA SHEET 18 - HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT FAILURE #1 AT LLVW

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0050, 04/01/09, 13:16:44

Weather Conditions: 56°F Wind: 25 mph 217° Start Odo.: 505 End Odo.: 511

Method of simulating failure: Disconnected Brake Line @ M/C Front Port

System Portion Failed: LF & RR

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature: 65-100°C Initial Speed 100 km/h to zero 4 stops with transmission in neutral Performance Requirements:

Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

One Stop with:
Stopping Distance less than 168m
Pedal force between 65N and 500N
No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h

DRIVER VEHICLE STOP COMMENTS (Wheel Lock-Up - Direction of Stop - Stay in Lane) # NOX SOUTH YES 1 south south NOX YES 2 NOX YES 3 SOUTH YES 4

Comments: See Appendix C.

Force Needed to Activate Brake Failure Lamp (N): N/A Fluid Removed (mL) to Activate Brake Failure Lamp: 262

Is brake system indicator lamp activated: YES (X) $\,$ NO ()

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Driver: JERRY INMAN Observer: NONE

Make: CADILLAC Model: CTS AWD

Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

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Date Tested: 04/01/09

DATA SHEET 19 - HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT FAILURE #2 AT LLVW

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0055, 04/01/09, 14:11:19

Weather Conditions: 57°F Wind: 18 mph 194° Start Odo.: 513 End Odo.: 517

Method of simulating failure: Disconnected Brake Line @ M/C Rear Port

System Portion Failed: RF & LR

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature 65-100°C Initial Speed 100 km/h to zero 4 stops with transmission in neutral Performance Requirements:

One Stop with: Stopping Distance less than 168mPedal force between 65N and 500N

No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

| | | LEFT | RIGHT | LEFT | RIGHT | | CORRECTED | MAX. | AVG. | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| | INIT | FRONT | FRONT | REAR | REAR | ACTUAL | DISTANCE | PEDAL | PEDAL | MAX. | AVG. |
| STOP | SPD | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT | DISTANCE | (SAE 299) | FORCE | FORCE | DECEL | DECEL |
| # | (kph) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (meter) | (meter) | (N) | (N) | (m/sec²) | (m/sec²) |
| ==== | ===== | ==== | ===== | ==== | ==== | | | ===== | | | ======= |
| 1 | 100.02 | 73 | 41 | 38 | 66 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 491.21 | 405.82 | 8.20 | 4.34 |
| 2 | 99.48 | 93 | 38 | 36 | 69 | 82.3 | 83.2 | 465.88 | 402.89 | 8.21 | 4.70 |
| 3 | 100.56 | 94 | 32 | 31 | 58 | 83.9 | 82.9 | 477.45 | 386.25 | 8.21 | 4.49 |
| 4 | 99.66 | 97 | 32 | 29 | 63 | 81.7 | 82.3 | 485.00 | 420.91 | 8.92 | 4.62 |

| STOP | | DRIVER VEHIC | CLE STOP COMMENTS | |
|------|---|---|-------------------|---------------|
| # | (Wheel Lo | ck-Up - Direct | ion of Stop - | Stay in Lane) |
| ==== | ======================================= | ======================================= | | |
| 1 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| 2 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| 3 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| 4 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |

Comments: See Appendix C.

Force Needed to Activate Brake Failure Lamp (N): N/A Fluid Removed (mL) to Activate Brake Failure Lamp: 262

Is brake system indicator lamp activated: YES (X) NO ()

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Driver: JERRY INMAN Observer: NONE Recorded Data Processed by: CHUCK JENKINS Date: Date: 04/10/09 Approving Laboratory Official: RANDY LANDES Date: 04/17/09

Model: CTS AWD

Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN

Make: CADILLAC

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Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa) Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

Date Tested: 04/02/09

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DATA SHEET 20 - HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT FAILURE #1 AT GVWR

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0060, 04/02/09, 08:45:52

Weather Conditions: 55°F Wind: 12 mph 120° Start Odo.: 537 End Odo.: 542

Method of simulating failure: Disconnected Brake Line @ M/C Front Port

System Portion Failed: LF & RR

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature 65-100°C Initial Speed 100 km/h to zero 6 stops with transmission in neutral

Performance Requirements:

One Stop with: Stopping Distance less than 168m Pedal force between 65N and 500N No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

| | | LEFT | RIGHT | LEFT | RIGHT | | CORRECTED | MAX. | AVG. | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| | INIT | FRONT | FRONT | REAR | REAR | ACTUAL | DISTANCE | PEDAL | PEDAL | MAX. | AVG. |
| STOP | SPD | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT | DISTANCE | (SAE 299) | FORCE | FORCE | DECEL | DECEL |
| # | (kph) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (meter) | (meter) | (N) | (N) | (m/sec²) | (m/sec²) |
| ==== | ===== | ==== | ==== | ==== | ===== | ====== | | ===== | | ======= | ======= |
| 1 | 99.09 | 37 | 71 | 80 | 38 | 82.8 | 84.3 | 476.88 | 427.59 | 6.23 | 3.98 |
| 2 | 100.93 | 31 | 67 | 62 | 33 | 85.2 | 83.7 | 474.63 | 421.20 | 7.43 | 4.35 |
| 3 | 100.28 | 29 | 85 | 85 | 32 | 83.4 | 82.9 | 486.90 | 432.31 | 7.67 | 4.42 |
| 4 | 99.79 | 27 | 81 | 77 | 30 | 82.2 | 82.5 | 478.20 | 441.93 | 7.42 | 4.46 |

| STOP | D | RIVER VEHICLE STO | P COMMENTS | |
|------|---|-------------------|----------------|-------|
| # | (Wheel Lock-Up | - Direction of | Stop - Stay in | Lane) |
| ==== | ======================================= | | | |
| 1 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 2 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 3 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 4 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| | | | | |

Comments: See Appendix C.

Is brake system indicator lamp activated: YES (X) NO ()

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Driver: JERRY INMAN Observer: NONE

Date: 04/10/09 Recorded Data Processed by: CHUCK JENKINS Approving Laboratory Official: RANDY LANDES Date: 04/17/09

Make: CADILLAC Model: CTS AWD Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN

Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa) Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

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Date Tested: 04/02/09

DATA SHEET 21 - HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT FAILURE #2 AT GVWR

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0065, 04/02/09, 07:41:04

End Odo.: 534 Weather Conditions: 50°F Wind: 9 mph 96° Start Odo.: 530

Method of simulating failure: Disconnected Brake Line @ M/C Rear Port

System Portion Failed: RF & LR

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature 65-100°C Initial Speed 100 km/h to zero 4 stops with transmission in neutral

Performance Requirements:

One Stop with: Stopping Distance less than 168m Pedal force between 65N and 500N

No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h

Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

| | | LEFT | RIGHT | LEFT | RIGHT | | CORRECTED | MAX. | AVG. | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| | INIT | FRONT | FRONT | REAR | RBAR | ACTUAL | DISTANCE | PEDAL | PEDAL | MAX. | AVG. |
| STOP | SPD | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT | DISTANCE | (SAE 299) | FORCE | FORCE | DECEL | DECEL |
| # | (kph) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (meter) | (meter) | (N) | (N) | (m/sec²) | (m/sec²) |
| ==== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ==== | ===== | | ======= | ===== | ===== | ======= | ====== |
| 1 | 99.60 | 82 | 21 | 20 | 80 | 82.7 | 83.4 | 474.75 | 428.97 | 7.50 | 4.71 |
| 2 | 99.73 | 84 | 21 | 21 | 87 | 83.5 | 83.9 | 477.51 | 417.63 | 7.81 | 4.58 |
| 3 | 99.72 | 91 | 22 | 21 | 94 | 80.8 | 81.3 | 489.14 | 430.29 | 8.05 | 4.85 |
| 4 | 100.41 | 91 | 22 | 22 | 95 | 82.9 | 82.2 | 486.61 | 429.14 | 8.08 | 4.43 |

| STOP | DR | IVER VEHICLE STOP | COMMENTS | |
|------|---|-------------------|---|---|
| # | (Wheel Lock-Up | - Direction of | Stop - Stay in | Lane) |
| ==== | ======================================= | ============== | ======================================= | ======================================= |
| 1 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 2 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 3 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 4 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | |

Comments: See Appendix C.

Is brake system indicator lamp activated: YES (X) NO ()

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Driver: JERRY INMAN Observer: NONE

Date: 04/10/09 Date: 04/17/09 Recorded Data Processed by: CHUCK JENKINS Approving Laboratory Official: RANDY LANDES

Make: CADILLAC

Model: CTS AWD Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN

Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa) Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

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Date Tested: 04/02/09

DATA SHEET 22 - ANTILOCK FUNCTIONAL FAILURE AT GVWR

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0070, 04/02/09, 09:50:35

Weather Conditions: 58°F Wind: 17 mph 106° Start Odo.: 546 End Odo.: 551

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature 65-100°C Initial Speed 100 km/h to zero 6 stops with transmission in neutral Performance Requirements:

One Stop with:

Stopping Distance less than 85m Pedal force between 65N and 500N

No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h $\,$

Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

| | | LEFT | RIGHT | LEFT | RIGHT | | CORRECTED | MAX. | AVG. | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| | INIT | FRONT | FRONT | REAR | REAR | ACTUAL | DISTANCE | PEDAL | PEDAL | MAX. | AVG. |
| STOP | SPD | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT | DISTANCE | (SAE 299) | FORCE | FORCE | DECEL | DECEL |
| # | (kph) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (meter) | (meter) | (N) | (N) | (m/sec²) | (m/sec²) |
| ==== | | ==== | ===== | ==== | ==== | | | | ===== | ======= | |
| 1 | 100.63 | 59 | 77 | 74 | 64 | 56.2 | 55.5 | 303.10 | 187.83 | 10.53 | 3.83 |
| 2 | 99.67 | 66 | 77 | 67 | 63 | 52.7 | 53.0 | 265.11 | 181.42 | 10.27 | 7.32 |
| 3 | 101.13 | 76 | 85 | 75 | 70 | 56.7 | 55.4 | 205.55 | 172.82 | 10.11 | 7.12 |
| 4 | 100.92 | 83 | 91 | 83 | 79 | 51.3 | 50.4 | 254.49 | 168.26 | 11.07 | 7.67 |
| 5 | 100.75 | 86 | 92 | 82 | 81 | 51.1 | 50.4 | 285.61 | 177.44 | 10.61 | 7.52 |
| 6 | 98.75 | 88 | 94 | 83 | 82 | 50.4 | 51.7 | 268.98 | 178.76 | 10.80 | 8.10 |

| STOP | DRIVER VEHICLE STOP COMMENTS | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|-----------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| # | (Wheel | Lock-Up - | Direction of Stop | - Stay in I | ane) | | | | | |
| ==== | ======================================= | | | ========= | =========== | | | | | |
| 1 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | | | | | | |
| 2 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | | | | | | |
| 3 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | | | | | | |
| 4 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | | | | | | |
| 5 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | | | | | | |
| 6 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | | | | | | |

Comments: See Appendix C.

How was the ABS failure induced: REMOVED "ABS", 30A FUSE FROM UNDER HOOD.

Is brake system indicator lamp activated: YES (X) ${\tt NO}$ ()

Vehicle equipped with ABS integral variable proportioning valve. Cannot separately fail. Data Sheet 23 not included.

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Observer: NONE Driver: JERRY INMAN

Date: 04/10/09 Recorded Data Processed by: CHUCK JENKINS Approving Laboratory Official: RANDY LANDES Date: 04/17/09

Make: CADILLAC

Model: CTS AWD

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Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa) Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

Date Tested: 04/02/09

DATA SHEET 24 - BRAKE POWER UNIT OR PWR ASSIST UNIT IN/OP AT GVWR

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0080, 04/02/09, 11:28:04

Weather Conditions: 63°F Wind: 9 mph 94° Start Odo.: 555 End Odo.: 559

Failure Simulation: Disconnect primary source of power.

Method of rendering inoperative: Removed Engine Vacuum Hose at Booster

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature 65-100°C Initial Speed 100 km/h to zero 6 stops with transmission in neutral

Performance Requirements:

One Stop with: Stopping Distance less than 168m Pedal force between 65N and 500N No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h $\,$ Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

| | | LEFT | RIGHT | LEFT | RIGHT | | CORRECTED | MAX. | AVG. | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| | INIT | FRONT | FRONT | REAR | REAR | ACTUAL | DISTANCE | PEDAL | PEDAL | MAX. | AVG. |
| STOP | SPD | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT | DISTANCE | (SAE 299) | FORCE | FORCE | DECEL | DECEL |
| # | (kph) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (meter) | (meter) | (N) | (N) | (m/sec²) | (m/sec²) |
| ==== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ==== | ==== | ======= | ======= | ===== | ===== | ======= | |
| 1 | 99.77 | 68 | 74 | 69 | 70 | 147.3 | 148.0 | 506.89 | 476.53 | 3.56 | 2.78 |
| 2 | 100.32 | 73 | 74 | 65 | 70 | 145.6 | 144.6 | 490.53 | 469.04 | 3.78 | 2.79 |
| 3 | 100.90 | 76 | 77 | 67 | 74 | 141.4 | 138.8 | 498.42 | 472.61 | 3.82 | 2.89 |
| 4 | 100.87 | 79 | 80 | 70 | 76 | 138.9 | 136.5 | 492.37 | 472.44 | 3.93 | 2.86 |
| 5 | 100.77 | 82 | 85 | 73 | 79 | 138.4 | 136.3 | 543.12 | 477.11 | 3.83 | 3.02 |
| 6 | 100.01 | 87 | 89 | 79 | 87 | 127.4 | 127.4 | 520.54 | 477.22 | 4.14 | 3.16 |

| STOP | DRIVER VEHICLE STOP COMMENTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|---------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| # | (Wheel Lock-Up | - Direction of Stop | - Stay in Lane) | | | | | | | | | |
| ==== | ======================================= | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | - NOX | SOUTH | YES | | | | | | | | | |

Is the brake system indicator lamp activated: YES () NO (X)

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Observer: NONE Driver: JERRY INMAN

Date: 04/10/09 Recorded Data Processed by: CHUCK JENKINS Date: 04/17/09 Approving Laboratory Official: RANDY LANDES

Make: CADILLAC

Model: CTS AWD Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

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Date Tested: 04/02/09

DATA SHEET 25 - PARKING BRAKE AT GVWR

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0085, 04/02/09, 13:17:11

Parking brake: AUTOMATIC TR Non-service type: FOOT-OPERATED Service type: N/A

Weather Conditions: 68°F Wind: 16 mph 130° Start Odo.: 567 End Odo .: 567

Front:1115kg Rear:1225kg Test Weight: Total:2340kg

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature <100°C or (Ambient temp.

if non-service brake type materials)

Loaded to GVWR with transmission in neutral

Drive onto 20% slope in forward and reverse directions. Pedal force: Hand control: <400 N

Performance Requirements:

Up to Three Applies in each direction:

Parking brake must hold the vehicle stationary

in both directions for 5 minutes each.

Foot control: <500 N

NOTE: For vehicles with parking brake systems not utilizing the service brake friction elements, the friction elements of such systems are to be burnished prior to parking brake tests according to the manufacturer's published recommendation as furnished to the purchaser. If no recommendations are furnished, test the system in an unburnished condition. If recommendations are furnished, record method used.

| | XAM | MAX | LEFT | RIGHT | AVG | |
|-------|---------|---------|------|-------|-------|---|
| | SERVICE | P-BRAKE | REAR | REAR | REAR | |
| APPLY | FORCE | FORCE | IBT | IBT | IBT | DRIVER VEHICLE STOP COMMENTS |
| # | (N) | (N) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (Direction of Stop (Up/Down) - Brake holds/fails) |
| ==== | ====== | ====== | ==== | ===== | ===== | |
| 1 | 71.2 | 490.1 | 40 | 43 | 41.7 | - OREAPPLY UPHILL HOLDS 20% |
| 2 | 84.2 | 486.4 | 34 | 37 | 35.8 | - OREAPPLY DOWNHILL HOLDS 20% |

Is brake system indicator lamp activated: YES (X) NO ()

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Driver: JERRY INMAN Observer: NONE

Make: CADILLAC
Model: CTS AWD
Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN

Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa) Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa) Transportation Research Center, Inc. 10820 State Route 347 Bast Liberty, Ohio 43319

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Date Tested: 04/07/09

DATA SHEET 26 - HEATING SNUBS AT GVWR

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0090, 04/07/09, 06:57:52

Schedule:

Conduct 15 snubs from 120 Km/h or 80% Vmax, whichever is In

slower, to 1/2 of initial speed.

Attain required decel in 1 second and maintain that decel.

Interval between snubs is 45 seconds and WOT to initial speed.

Performance Requirements:

Initial IBT for first snub is 55-65°C Maintain 3.0 m/s/s deceleration Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

| | | Time | AVG. | LEFT | RIGHT | LEFT | RIGHT | |
|------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|
| | AVG. | Between | PEDAL | FRONT | FRONT | REAR | REAR | INIT |
| SNUB | DECEL | Snubs | FORCE | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT | SPD |
| # | (m/sec²) | (second) | (N) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (kph) |
| ==== | ======= | | | ==== | ===== | ==== | ===== | |
| 1 | 2.82 | NA | 57.72 | 44 | 54 | 64 | 56 | 120.21 |
| 2 | 3.26 | 63 | 61.92 | 61 | 71 | 94 | 82 | 121.03 |
| 3 | 3.30 | 45 | 53.86 | 78 | 92 | 125 | 111 | 120.92 |
| 4 | 3.13 | 44 | 50.86 | 97 | 113 | 151 | 136 | 120.41 |
| 5 | 2.90 | 46 | 54.09 | 114 | 128 | 170 | 157 | 119.51 |
| 6 | 2.83 | 45 | 49.77 | 126 | 142 | 186 | 171 | 119.59 |
| 7 | 2.99 | 50 | 47.58 | 136 | 148 | 196 | 181 | 118.37 |
| 8 | 2.94 | 40 | 48.90 | 145 | 158 | 208 | 192 | 122.19 |
| 9 | 3.14 | 45 | 48.38 | 152 | 165 | 217 | 201 | 120.63 |
| 10 | 2.96 | 44 | 52.13 | 161 | 173 | 227 | 210 | 120.19 |
| 11 | 2.99 | 45 | 54.43 | 169 | 179 | 238 | 219 | 120.96 |
| 12 | 2.80 | 46 | 53.28 | 175 | 186 | 247 | 226 | 120.80 |
| 13 | 2.99 | 45 | 51.44 | 179 | 190 | 255 | 236 | 120.30 |
| 14 | 2.92 | 45 | 47.69 | 184 | 195 | 261 | 244 | 120.36 |
| 15 | 3.07 | 44 | 45.10 | 185 | 196 | 266 | 251 | 120.47 |
| | | | | | | | | |

| STOP | | DRIVE | R VEHICLE SNUB COMM | ENTS | |
|------|-------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|--|
| # | (Whee | l Lock-Up - | Direction of Stop | - Stay in Lane) | |
| ==== | | | | | |
| 1 | - | NOX | NORTH | YES | |
| 2 | = | NOX | EAST | YES | |
| 3 | - | NOX | EAST | YES | |
| 4 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 5 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 6 | = | NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 7 | - | NOX | WEST | YES | |
| 8 | - | NOX | WEST | YES | |
| 9 | - | NOX | NORTH | YES | |
| 10 | - | NOX | NORTH | YES | |
| 11 | - | NOX | BAST | YES | |
| 12 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 13 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES | |
| 14 | - | NOX | WEST | YES | |
| 15 | - | NOX | WEST | YES | |
| | | | | | |

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Driver: JERRY INMAN Observer: NONE

Make: CADILLAC Model: CTS AWD

Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN

Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)
Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

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Date Tested: 04/07/09

DATA SHEET 27 - HOT PERFORMANCE AT GVWR

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0095, 04/07/09, 07:09:02

Schedule:

Make 2 stops from 100 kph

Pedal Force: 1st stop is done with an average force

less than the average recorded in the shortest GVWR Cold Effectiveness stop.

2nd stop is done with a force less

than 500 N.

No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h.

Distance Requirements are based on the following:

shortest stop in Data Sheet 11 is: 3 Initial speed of stop: 99.86 (kph)

Actual distance of stop: 43.9 (meter)

Average pedal force: 387.1 (N)

Performance Requirements:

Stop Number 1 must be less than: 66.5 (meter)
In addition the stopping distance for at least one of the of the two hot stops must be less than: 89 (meter)

| | | LEFT | RIGHT | LEFT | RIGHT | | CORRECTED | MAX. | AVG. | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| | INIT | FRONT | FRONT | REAR | REAR | ACTUAL | DISTANCE | PEDAL | PEDAL | MAX. | AVG. |
| STOP | SPD | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT | DISTANCE | (SAE 299) | FORCE | FORCE | DECEL | DECEL |
| # | (kph) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (meter) | (meter) | (N) | (N) | (m/sec²) | (m/sec²) |
| ==== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ==== | ===== | ======= | ======== | ===== | ===== | ======= | ======= |
| 1 | 98.91 | 193 | 208 | 279 | 262 | 53.7 | 54.9 | 331.38 | 218.65 | 12.04 | 7.04 |
| 2 | 98 87 | 215 | 230 | 292 | 277 | 44.3 | 45.3 | 421,46 | 311.79 | 13.89 | 7.85 |

| STOP | | DR | IVE | R VEHICLE | STO | P COMM | ENT | S | | | |
|------|----------|---------|------|-----------|------|--------|-----|------|----|-------|----|
| # | (Wheel | Lock-Up | - | Direction | of | Stop | - | Stay | in | Lane) | |
| ==== | ======== | | ===: | | ===: | | === | | | | == |
| 1 | - | | | NOX | | NO | RTH | | | YES | |
| 2 | - | | | NOX | | NO | RTH | | | YES | |

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Driver: JERRY INMAN Observer: NONE

Make: CADILLAC
Model: CTS AWD

Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa) Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa) Transportation Research Center, Inc. 10820 State Route 347 Bast Liberty, Ohio 43319

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Date Tested: 04/07/09

DATA SHEET 28 - BRAKE COOLING STOPS AT GVWR

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0100, 04/07/09, 07:11:58

Schedule:

Initial Brake Temperature:
Achieved on completing Hot Performance
Initial Speed 50 km/h to zero
4 stops with transmission in gear

Performance Requirements:

Constant Decel rate: 3.0 m/s/s
Pedal force adjusted as necessary
No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h
Vehicle Must stay in lane of 3.5m

| | | | AVG. | LEFT | RIGHT | LEFT | RIGHT |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| | INIT | AVG. | PEDAL | FRONT | FRONT | REAR | RBAR |
| STOP | SPD | DECEL | FORCE | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT |
| # | (kph) | (m/sec²) | (N) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) |
| ==== | ===== | ====== | ===== | ==== | ==== | ==== | ==== |
| 1 | 51.61 | 2.41 | 58.41 | 182 | 188 | 236 | 234 |
| 2 | 51.73 | 2.80 | 47.58 | 132 | 133 | 184 | 183 |
| 3 | 49.37 | 2.96 | 58.98 | 108 | 108 | 159 | 156 |
| 4 | 50.01 | 2.82 | 65.78 | 89 | 90 | 139 | 135 |

| STOP | מת | IVER VEHICLE STOP | P COMMENTS | |
|------|---|----------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| STOP | | | | |
| # | (Wheel Lock up | Direction of | Stop - Stay ir | Lane) |
| ==== | ======================================= | | | |
| 1 | - NOX | NORTH | YES | |
| 2 | - NOX | NORTH | YES | |
| 3 | - NOX | EAST | YES | |
| 4 | - NOX | BAST | YES | |

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Driver: JERRY INMAN Observer: NONE

Make: CADILLAC

Model: CTS AWD

Body Style: 4 DR. SEDAN

Front Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)
Rear Cold Tire Pressure: 240 (Kpa)

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Date Tested: 04/07/09

DATA SHEET 29 - RECOVERY PERFORMANCE AT GVWR

Testing Conditions: INV DATA, Section 0105, 04/07/09, 07:18:47

Weather Conditions: 29°F Wind: 14 mph 291° Start Odo.: 572 End Odo.: 594

Schedule:

Performance Requirements:

Make 2 stops from 100 kph

Pedal Force: Both stops are performed with an average force Upper limit of corrected stopping distance: 58.4 (meter)

less than the average recorded in the Lower limit of corrected stopping distance: 32.6 (meter)

shortest GVWR Cold Effectiveness stop.

No Lock-Up allowed longer than 0.1 sec above 15 km/h. Distance Requirements are based on the following:

shortest stop in Data Sheet 11 is:Stop3
Initial speed of stop: 99.86 (kph)
Actual distance of stop: 43.9 (meter)
Average pedal force: 387.1 (N)

| | | LEFT | RIGHT | LEFT | RIGHT | | CORRECTED | MAX. | AVG. | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| | INIT | FRONT | FRONT | REAR | REAR | ACTUAL | DISTANCE | PEDAL | PEDAL | MAX. | AVG. |
| STOP | SPD | IBT | IBT | IBT | IBT | DISTANCE | (SAE 299) | FORCE | FORCE | DECEL | DECEL |
| # | (kph) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (°C) | (meter) | (meter) | (N) | (N) | (m/sec²) | (m/sec²) |
| ==== | ===== | ===== | ===== | ==== | ===== | ====== | ======= | ===== | ===== | | ======= |
| 1 | 99.81 | 88 | 89 | 141 | 136 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 396.06 | 307.30 | 18.69 | 8.43 |
| 2 | 99.07 | 113 | 114 | 162 | 153 | 42.4 | 43.2 | 357.70 | 263.87 | 27.88 | 8,32 |

| STOP | D | RIVER VEHICLE STO | OP COMMENTS | |
|------|---|---|---------------|----------|
| # | (Wheel Lock-Up | - Direction of | f Stop - Stay | in Lane) |
| ==== | ======================================= | ======================================= | | |
| 1 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |
| 2 | - | NOX | SOUTH | YES |

DATA INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES (X) NO ()

Driver: JERRY INMAN Observer: NONE

DATA SHEET 30 (Part 1 of 5) 6.0 Test Completion Inspection (7.17)

VEHICLE: 2009 Cadillac CTS AWD NHTSA NO.: C90101 ODO.: 607 mi. DATE: 04/09/09

System Integrity (S5.6)

Each vehicle shall meet the complete performance requirements of this standard without:

(a) Detachment or fracture of any component of the braking system such as brake springs and brake shoes or disc pad facings, other than minor cracks, that do not impair attachment of the friction facings. All mechanical components of the braking system shall be intact and functional. Friction facing tearout (complete detachment of lining) shall not exceed 10 percent of the lining on any single frictional element.

(b) Any visible brake fluid or lubricant on the friction surface of the brake or leakage at the master cylinder or brake power unit reservoir cover, seal, and filler openings.

| Friction Material Condition: Primary/Inner | | Fr | iction Material Condition: Secondary/Outer |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------|---|
| LF | Normal Appearance & Color | LF | Normal Appearance & Color |
| RF | Normal Appearance & Color | RF | Normal Appearance & Color |
| LR | Normal Appearance & Color | LF | Normal Appearance & Color |
| RR | Normal Appearance & Color | RR | Normal Appearance & Color |
| D | rum (or Rotor) Condition: | Brake | Fluid/Lubricant Inside Brakes: |
| LF | Normal Appearance & Color | LF | None |
| RF | Normal Appearance & Color | RF | None |
| LR | Normal Appearance & Color | LR | None |
| RR | Normal Appearance & Color | RR | None |
| Hyd | raulic Component Condition: | Mech | anical Component Condition: |
| LF | Good | Brk/Pedal | Good |
| RF | Good | Power Brk | Good |
| LR | Good | Stop/Lamp | Good |
| RR | Good | Linkage | Good |
| M/Cyl | Good | Other | NA |

| COMPLIANCE: | Yes_X_ | No | | |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Comments: Noted | a slight flaking | and glazing | of the front linings and | a slight glazing of the rear |
| linings. | | | | |

DATA SHEET 30 (Part 2 of 5) TEST COMPLETION INSPECTION (S7.17)

VEHICLE: 2009 Cadillac CTS AWD; NHTSA NO.: C90101; GVWR: 2340 kg

| MASIER | CYLINDER RESERVOIR: |
|--------|---------------------|
| | 0.4/0.0/0.0 |

| DATE | ATE 04/08/09 | | Requirements | Pass | Fail |
|---|---|------------------|---|------------|-------|
| Reservoi | r Compartments (S5.4.1) | | | | |
| (1) Does master cylinder have a reservoir compartment for each brake subsystem? | | <u>Yes</u> No | Master cylinder shall have a reservoir compartment for each subsystem. | Х | |
| (2) Does in comple | loss of fluid in one compartment result ete loss from another compartment? | Yes | Loss of fluid from one compartment shall not cause complete loss from another compartment. | X | |
| Reservoi | ir Capacity (S5.4.2) | <u>No</u> | | | |
| | form to requirements (1) or (2), state unit | s: | | | |
| (1) For re | servoirs having completely separate com | partment | s for each subsystem (two separate, independe | nt reservo | irs): |
| Subsyste | | | Each compartment (reservoir) shall have a minimum capacity equivalent to the fluid displacement resulting when all wheel cylinders or caliper pistons serviced by that independent compartment/reservoir moves from a new lining, fully retracted position to a fully worn, properly adjusted, fully applied position. (Use Data Sheet 31 and Appendix 1A) | NA | NA |
| Subsyste Fluid disp | em 1 olaced from new to worn lining | | | | |
| Subsyste Subsyste | em 2 em reservoir capacity | | | NA | NA |
| Subsyste Fluid disp | em 2 blaced from new to worn lining | | | | |
| 2) For re | servoirs utilizing a portion of the reservoir | for a con | nmon supply to two or more subsystems: | | |
| cylinder i | nimum capacity for the entire master eservoir (includes individual nent reservoirs) | 459 ml | Shall have total minimum capacity for entire reservoir for displacement resulting from all subsystem wheel cylinders or caliper positions moving from new lining to full worn condition as above. | X | |
| (ALL linir | placed from new to worn linings ngs) alculated from Data Sheet 31 | 200.8 ml* | | | |

Comments: None.

DATA SHEET 30 (Part 3 of 5) TEST COMPLETION INSPECTION (S7.18)

VEHICLE: 2009 Cadillac CTS AWD; NHTSA NO.: C90101; GVWR: 2340 kg

MASTER CYLINDER RESERVOIR:

| DATE | ATE 04/08/09 | | Requirements | Pass | Fail |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------|--|------|------|
| Master C | Lylinder Piston Displacement(S5.4.2) [If C | ommon Re | servoir Supply - continued from previous page |] | |
| Fluid dis | splaced by three strokes of master | 26.0 ml | Individual partial compartments of | | |
| cylinder piston for Subsystem No. 1. | | | reservoir shall each have a minimum of fluid equal to at least the volume displaced by the master cylinder piston servicing the subsystem during a <u>full stroke</u> of the piston. | | |
| | | | NOTE: Procedure uses three strokes to ensure an accurate measurement. | | |
| cylinder p | placed by three strokes of master piston for Secondary (Subsystem No. 2) | 25.0 ml | | | |
| Fluid disp | placed per stroke, Subsystem No. 1. | 8.7 ml | | | |
| Fluid disp | placed per stroke, Subsystem No. 2. | 8.3 ml | | | |
| Fluid ava Subsyste | ilable in partial compartment em No. 1 | 106 ml | | Х | |
| | ilable in partial compartment | 85 ml | | Х | |
| | ower Unit Reservoir (S5.4.2) | | | | |
| accumula | displaced in charging system piston or ator to normal operating pressure plus linder or caliper piston displacement. | | Shall have a capacity at least equal to fluid displacement required to charge the system pistons on accumulators to normal operating pressure <u>plus</u> displacement when wheel cylinders or caliper pistons move from new lining to full worn condition as above. | NA | |
| Reservo | ir Labeling (S5.4.3) | | | | |
| On top of CLEAN I | py of reservoir label: f master cylinder reservoir: WARNING: FILLER CAP BEFORE REMOVING. LY DOT 3 BRAKE FLUID FROM A D CONTAINER. | | Label shall read: "Warning, clean filler cap before removing; use only * fluid from a sealed container". * Fluid type specified in 49 CFR 571.116 | X | |
| | letter height | 3.2 mm | Letters shall be at least 3.2 mm/ 0.125" high | Х | |
| Describe Embosse reservoir | e label attachment method and location. ed on top of the master cylinder | | Lettering shall be permanently affixed, engraved or embossed and located so as to be visible by direct view either on or within 100 mm/3.94 inches of the brake fluid reservoir filler plug or cap. | X | |
| Does the | e lettering contrast with the background? | Yes | If label is not engraved or embossed, letters shall be of a color that contrasts with the background | NA | |
| | | <u>No</u> | | | |

Comments: None.

DATA SHEET 30 (Part 4 of 5) TEST COMPLETION INSPECTION (S7.18)

VEHICLE: 2009 Cadillac CTS AWD; NHTSA NO.: C90101; DATE: 04/08/09

BRAKE SYSTEM WARNING INDICATOR (\$5.5)

| BRAKE SYSTEM WARNING | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---|------|------|
| CONDITION | ANSWER | REQUIREMENTS | PASS | FAIL |
| Brake Systems Indicator Lamp Function Check (S | S5.5.2) (Bul | b and systems check) | | |
| Describe location of brake indicator lamp: Lower right quadrant of the instrument cluster. | NA | Shall be in front, and in clear view, of driver. | Х | |
| Does lamp light with ignition (start) switch at ON/RUN? | Yes | Automatic activation when ignition switch is "on" when engine not running , or ignition between "on" and "start" if is manufacturer check position- OR -single manual action by driver | Х | |
| Does lamp light with ignition between ON and Start? | Yes | | | |
| Brake check description in owner's manual? | Yes | Manufacturer shall explain the brake check function test procedure in the owner's manual. | Х | |
| Brake System Warning Indicator ACTIVATION | (S5.5.1) DU | RATION (\$5.5.3) FUNCTION (\$5.5.4) | | |
| CONDITION | Light ON? | REQUIREMENT | PASS | FAIL |
| A. In event of hydraulic leak (1) On or before appearance of pressure differential of 218 psi (split system) | NA | When ignition (Start) switch is ON , lamp must light whenever (A), (B), (C), or (D) occurs. In addition, if service brake system is not a split system, audible warning must be activated when any condition in (A) exists. Visual warning indicator for non-split systems must be flashing. | X | |
| (2) If any reservoir falls below either "safe" level or 25% of capacity, whichever is greater. | Yes | | | |
| Values: 197 <u>ml</u> or cc (above "min" mark). | | | | |
| (3) On or before supply pressure to brake power unit falls to 50% | NA | | | |
| B. Electrical functional failure in an antilock or variable brake proportioning system. | Yes | | X | |
| C. Application of the parking brake. | Yes | | | |
| D. Brake lining wear-out if optical warning. | NA | | | |
| E. For a vehicle with <u>electrically-actuated</u> <u>service brakes</u> , failure of the source of electric power to the brakes or diminution of state of charge of the batteries. | NA | | | |
| F. For a vehicle with <u>electric transmission</u> of the <u>service brake control signal</u> , failure to a brake control circuit. | NA | | | |
| G. For an EV with RBS that is part of the service brake system failure of RBS. | NA | | | |
| Must have Audible alarm if not split system and a condition in (a) above exists? | NA | | | |
| If condition (A) (2) above does not exist, then fluid reservoir must be transparent for fluid | NA | | | |
| check without the need for reservoir to be opened? (S5.4.4) | | | | |
| Indicator lamps remain activated as long as condition exists - ignition "on", and engine on or off? (S5.5.3 DURATION)) | Yes | | | |
| Visual warning – continuous or flashing? Audible warning –continuous or flashing? | Yes-Cont. Yes-Flsh | | | |

Comments: For low fluid level, chimes were sounded 3 times.

DATA SHEET 30 (Part 5 of 5) TEST COMPLETION INSPECTION (S7.18)

VEHICLE: 2009 Cadillac CTS AWD; NHTSA NO.: C90101; DATE: 04/8/09

BRAKE SYSTEM WARNING INDICATOR LABELING (\$5.5.5)

| CONDITION AND REQUIREMENT | ANSWER NOTE: Standard requires that the answer to questions be YES | PASS | FAIL |
|---|--|------|------|
| Are visual indicators legible to driver in daylight and nighttime conditions when activated? | Yes | X | |
| Are visual indicator words 3.2 mm (.125") high minimum? Record Height: "Brake" – <u>3.2 mm;</u> "ABS" – <u>3.2 mm.</u> | Yes | Х | |
| Visual indicator words and background contrasting colors, one of which is red. Record colors_Letters – Red, Lens – Black | Yes | X | |
| f split system, is there one brake indicator? If yes, does it say the word "Brake"? | Yes | Х | |
| If not split system; is there a separate indicator for loss of fluid or fluid pressure? Does this indicator say "Stop-Brake Failure"? Are the letters block and not less than 6.4 mm (.25") in height? Record letter height | NA | | |
| If separate indicator for: 1. Low brake fluid per S5.5.1(a)(1), does indicator say "Brake Fluid"? NOTE: not required for mineral oil system Record wording: | NA | Х | |
| 2. Gross pressure loss per S5.5.1(a)(2), does indicator say "Brake Pressure"? Record wording | NA | | |
| 3. Electrical functional failure in antilock or variable proportioning system per S5.5.1(b), letters and background contrasting colors one of which is yellow? Record colors <u>Lens – Black, Letters – Yellow.</u> | Yes | | |
| Does indicator say "Antilock" or "ABS" or "Brake Proportioning"? Record wording: "ABS" within a symbol. | Yes | | |
| 4. Parking brake per S5.5.1(c), does indicator say "Park" or "Parking Brake"? Record wording: | NA | | |
| Record wording. 5. Brake lining wear-out per S5.5.1(d), does indicator say "Brake Wear"? Record wording | NA | | |
| 6. If separate indicator for RBS, the letters and background shall be of contrasting colors, one of which is yellow. The indicator shall be labeled "RBS". RBS failure in a system which is part of the service brake system may also be indicated by a yellow lamp that also indicates "ABS" failure and displays the symbol "ABS/RBS." Record wording: "RBS" within a symbol. | NA | | |
| 7. For any other function? If yes, Record NA | NA | | |

| be of be lab service also ii | eparate indicator for RBS, the letters and background shall contrasting colors, one of which is yellow. The indicator shall beled "RBS". RBS failure in a system which is part of the like brake system may also be indicated by a yellow lamp that andicates "ABS" failure and displays the symbol "ABS/RBS." and wording: "RBS" within a symbol. | NA | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|----|----|--|
| 7. For Recor | any other function? If yes, rd | NA | | |
| DAT | A INDICATES COMPLIANCE: YES_ | X | NO | |
| Com | ments: None. | | | |
| Tech | nician: <u>Jerry Inman</u> | | | |
| | | | | |

DATA SHEET 31 (Part 1 of 2)

CALCULATION OF MINIMUM RESERVOIR VOLUME REQUIREMENTS

VEHICLE: 2009 Cadillac CTS AWD; NHTSA NO.: C90101; DATE: 04/08/09

| AKE | | LINING | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| TYPE | DESCRIPTION | MINIMUM THICKNESS | SS WORN (1) mm* | | | |
| Drum | Leading | Pre-test 9.23 mm | 0 | | | |
| | Primary | Post Test 8.89 mm | | | | |
| | Inboard X | Δ 0.34 mm | | | | |
| Disc X | Trailing | Pre-test 9.54 mm | 0 | | | |
| | Secondary | Post Test 8.74 mm | | | | |
| | Outboard X | Δ 0.81 mm | | | | |
| Diametrical (2): N/A | Inboard – < 1 mm. | Outboard – < 1 mm. | -1 | | | |
| METER (3) N/A | CALIPER PISTON DIA | METER (3): 45.15 mm (x2 | pistons). | | | |
| R (4) <u>N/A</u> ; CEN | TER POINT OF BRAKE AS | SY TO CENTER POINT O | F W.C. <u>N/A</u> | | | |
| Drum | Leading | Pre-test 10.49 mm | 0 | | | |
| | Primary | Post Test 10.26 mm | | | | |
| | Inboard X | Δ 0.23 mm | | | | |
| Disc X | Trailing | Pre-test 10.29 mm | 0 | | | |
| | Secondary | Post Test 10.16 mm | | | | |
| | Outboard X | Δ 0.13 mm | | | | |
| Diametrical (2) N/A | Inboard – 0 mm | Outboard – 0 mm | | | | |
| AMETER (3): N/A | CALIPER PISTON DIA | METER (3): 47.03 mm (x1 | piston). | | | |
| R (4): N/A | CENTER POINT OF BE | RAKE ASSY TO CENTER | PT. OF W.C.: N/A | | | |
| LF - X | LR | RF | RR - X | | | |
| LF | LR -X | RF - X | RR | | | |
| than 1 mm. s than 1 mm. | | | | | | |
| ASURED AT HORIZON | TAL CENTERLINE: NA. | | | | | |
| NT – 45 mm, 2 pistons; F | REAR – 47 mm, 1 piston. | | | | | |
| NA. | | | | | | |
| | Diametrical (2): N/A METER (3) N/A R (4) N/A ; CEN Diametrical (2) N/A mm METER (3): N/A R (4): N/A LF - X LF MMENDATIONS - FROM than 1 mm. s than 1 mm. EASURED AT HORIZON NT - 45 mm, 2 pistons; F | Drum | DESCRIPTION | | | |

Comments: Manufacturer's new total lining thickness: Front – 9.5 mm; Rear – 10.0 mm.

DATA SHEET 31 – SECTION CONTINUED (Part 2 of 2)

Vehicle: 2009 Cadillac CTS AWD; NHTSA No.: C90101; Date: 04/14/09

Procedure and Example for Determining Master Cylinder Volume Requirement

The procedure followed for determining the minimum volume requirements is outlined in the example shown below. The required data is taken from the previous page, both measured and manufacturer's data.

DISC BRAKES

Volume Required, $V_r = (\Delta t_i + t_{ic} + \Delta t_o + t_{oc}) \times [\pi (D^2)]/4$, where –

 $V_r = Volume required per wheel$

 $\Delta t = Change in thickness (average)$

Inboard i =

0 = Outboard

Caliper cylinder diameter D =

C =Average clearance

Using the above equations, the volume requirements for Subsystem No. 1 (RF/LR) and Subsystem No. 2 (LF/RR) were calculated utilizing measured and manufacturer's provided data to create the greatest displacement, as shown below:

$$\begin{array}{lll} \underline{\text{Disc Brake}} \colon & V_r &= \left(\Delta t_i + t_{ic} + \Delta t_o + t_{oc} \right) \times \frac{\pi \ D^2}{4} \\ & \Delta t_i &= 9.50 \ \text{mm} \\ & \Delta t_o &= 9.54 \ \text{mm} \\ & t_{ic} + t_{oc} = 0 \ \text{mm} \\ & D &= 45.15 \ \text{mm} \\ & V_r &= \left(9.50 + 0 + 9.54 + 0 \right) \frac{\pi \ (45.15)^2}{4} \\ & &= 19.04 \ (1601.1) \\ &= 30484.0 \ \text{mm}^3 = 30.5 \ \text{ml} \ (\text{x2 Pistons}) = 61.0 \ \text{ml} \\ \underline{Disc Brake} \colon & V_r &= \left(\Delta t_i + t_{ic} + \Delta t_o + t_{oc} \right) \times \frac{\pi \ D^2}{4} \\ & \Delta t_i &= 10.49 \ \text{mm} \\ & \Delta t_o &= 10.29 \ \text{mm} \\ & D &= 47.03 \ \text{mm} \\ & D &= 47.03 \ \text{mm} \\ & V_r &= \left(10.49 + 0.95 + 10.29 + 0.95 \right) \frac{\pi \ (47.03)^2}{4} \\ &= 22.68 \ (1737.2) \\ &= 39398.8 \ \text{mm}^3 = 39.4 \ \text{ml} \ (\text{x1 Piston}) = 39.4 \ \text{ml} \\ & For \ \text{System 1} \ (\text{LF \& RR}) \\ & V_{r1} &= 60968.0 \ \text{mm}^3 + 39398.8 \ \text{mm}^3 = 100366.8 \ \text{mm}^3 \end{array}$$

 $V_{r1} = 100366.8 \text{ mm}^3 = (100.4 \text{ ml})$

For System 2 (RF & LR)

$$V_{r2} = V_{r1}$$

 $V_{r2} = 100366.8 \text{ mm}^3 = (100.4 \text{ ml})$

TOTAL VOLUME REQUIRED = $V_t = V_{r1} + V_{r2} = 100.4 + 100.4 = 200.8 \text{ ml}^*$

Section 6.0

Photographs







MFD BY GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

2340 KG GVWR

DATE 08/08

GAWR FRT

1115 KG

GAWR RR

1225 KG 2700 LB

THIS VEHICLE CONFORMS TO ALL APPLICABLE U.S. FEDERAL MOTOR VEHICLE SAFETY, BUMPER, AND THEFT PREVENTION STANDARDS IN EFFECT ON THE DATE OF MANUFACTURE SHOWN ABOVE. 2459 LB 5159 LB

1G6DG577790130497

TYPE: PASS CAR

Vehicle Certification Placard

2009 Cadillac CTS AWD NHTSA No. C90101 April 2009 4-Dr. Sedan

1G6DG577790130497

TIRE AND LOADING INFORMATION

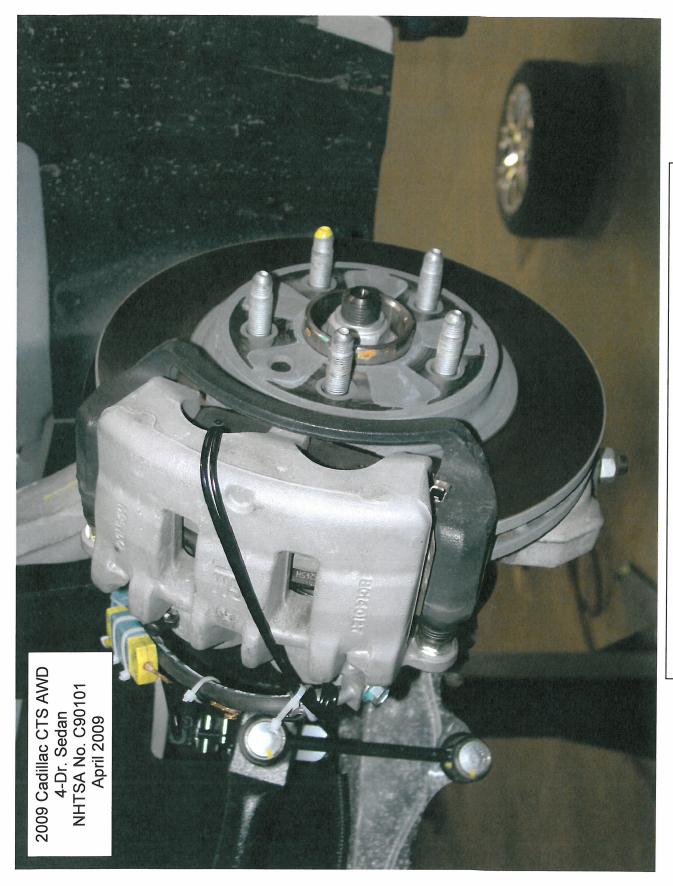
REAR 3 FRONT 2 1 TOTAL 5 SEATING CAPACITY

he combined weight of occupants and cargo should never exceed 404 kg or 891 lbs.

SEE OWNER'S MANUAL FOR ADDITIONAL NFORMATION

| COLD TIRE PRESSURE | 240 kPa, 35 PSI | 240 KPa, 35 PSI | 420 kPa, 60 PSI |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| ORIGINAL SIZE | P235/50R18 V | P235/50R18 V | T135/70R18 M |
| TIRE | FRONT | REAR | SPARE |

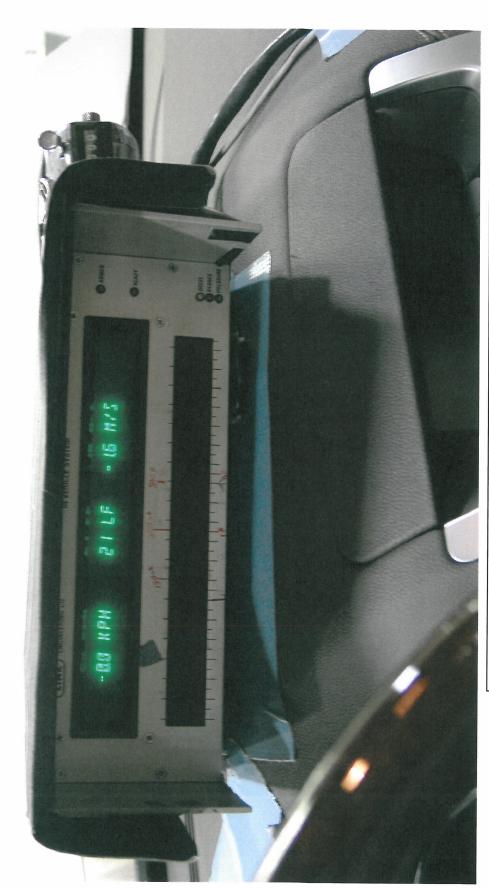
Tire Information Label





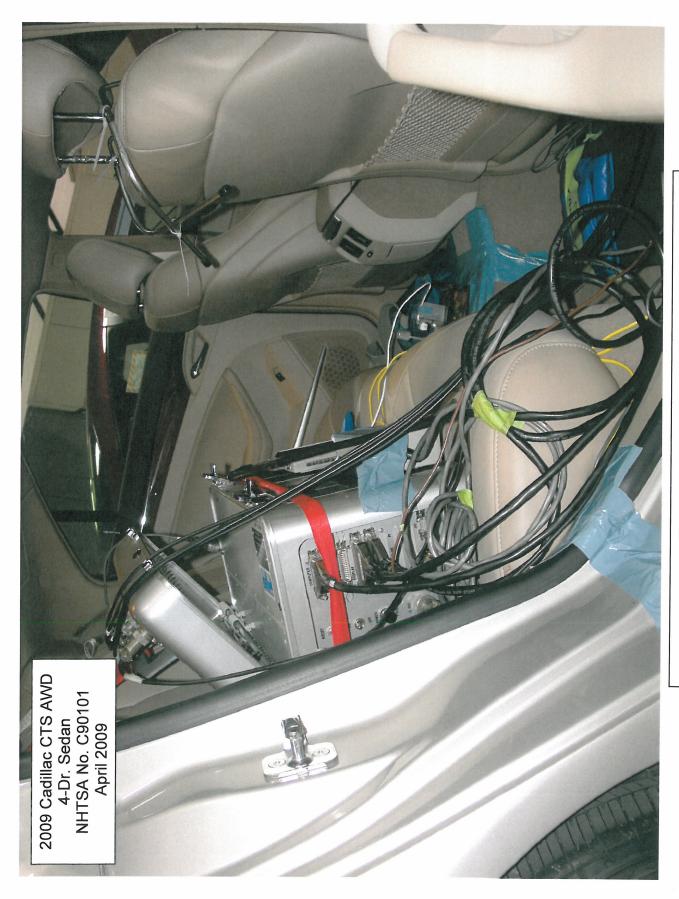


2009 Cadillac CTS AWD 4-Dr. Sedan NHTSA No. C90101 April 2009



Test Instrumentation in Vehicle

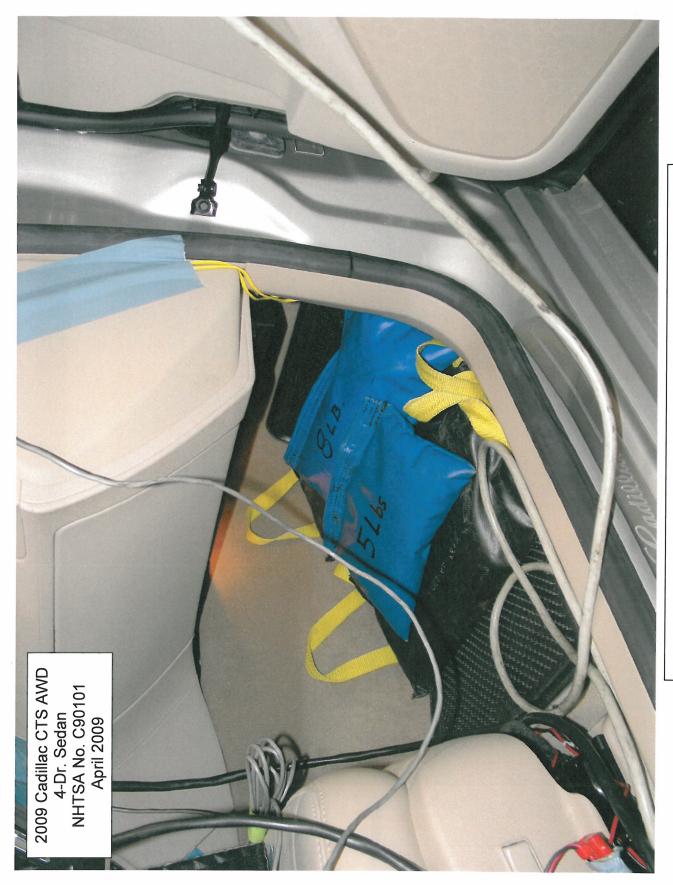


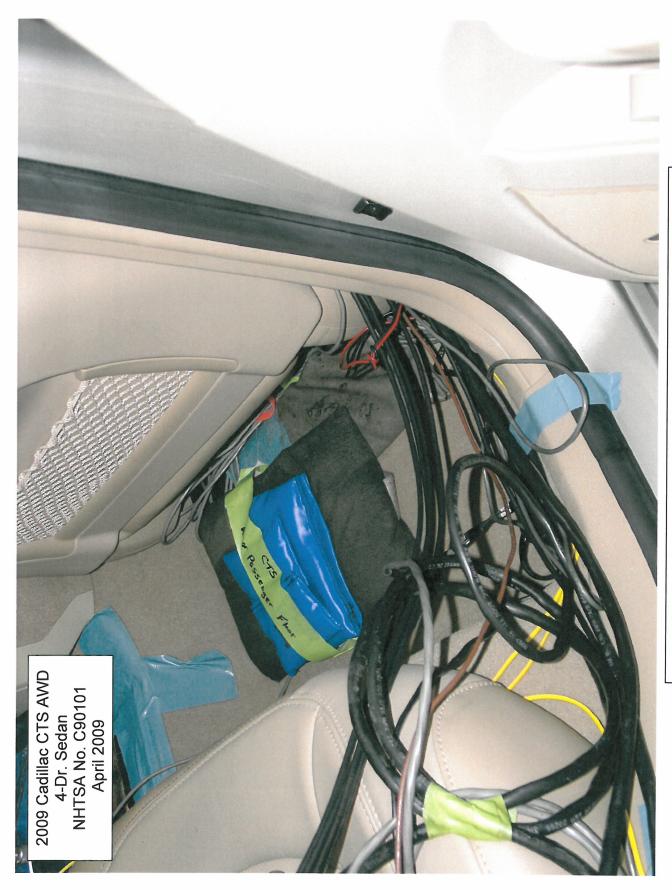








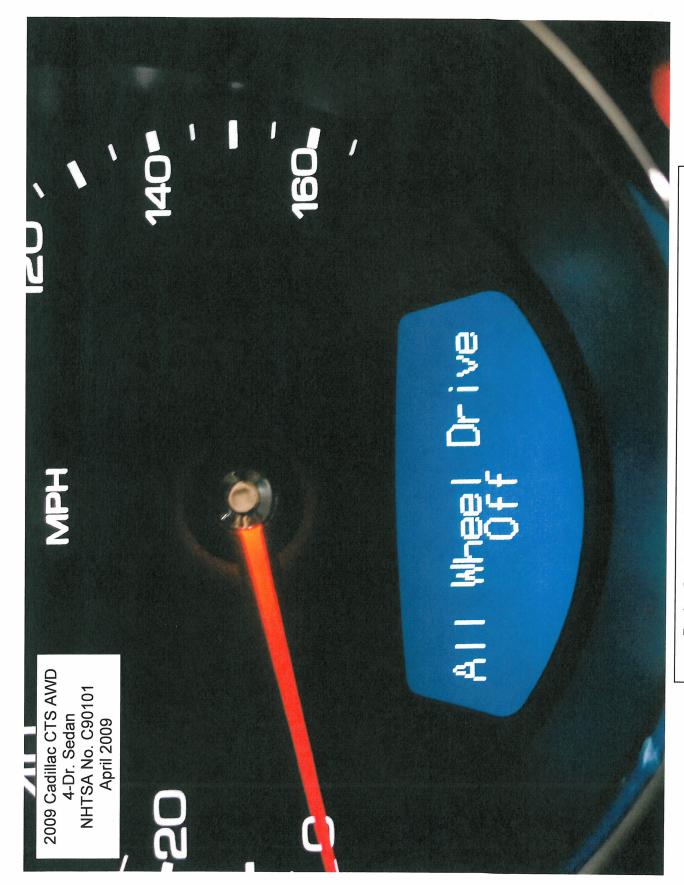




Ballast in Vehicle



Brake System and ABS Indicator (Warning) Lamps



Brake System Indicator (Driver Information Center) Warning

Brake System (Master Cylinder) Reservoir Warning Label

7.0 INSTRUMENT CALIBRATION (12 MONTH MAXIMUM INTERVAL)

VEHICLE: 2009 Cadillac CTS AWD;

NHTSA NO.: <u>C90101</u>;

DATE: <u>03/24/09</u>

| INSTRUMENT | SERIAL NUMBER | CALIBRATION DATE | NEXT CALIBRATION |
|---|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Data Acquisition System - Link DAS 2030 | 955009 | 11/10/08 | 11/10/09 |
| Computer – Dell/Link Engrg. | TRC-43366 | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |
| Software - Link Engrg. Rev Data | TRC Propr. | NA | NA |
| LF Torque Wheel | Not Utilized | | |
| RF Torque Wheel | Not Utilized | | |
| LR Torque Wheel | Not Utilized | | |
| RR Torque Wheel | Not Utilized | | |
| Stopwatch – Fisher Scientific (Heating Snubs) | SN-97216633 | 08/27/08 | 08/27/09 |
| Stopwatch – Accusplit (Daily Cals) | SW-ST03 | 08/27/08 | 08/27/09 |
| Tire Pressure Gauge – WIKA | AG-101 97216633 | 02/05/09 | 05/06/09 |
| Pedal Force Transducer – Sensor Devel. | 169755 | Each Test | Each Test |
| Asst. Pipe-Handle Steel Weights - Ohaus | LB-0001 | 06/04/08 | 06/04/09 |
| Park Brake Force Transducer – Lebow | LC-42631 | Each Test | Each Test |
| LF Hydraulic Pressure Transducer | Not Utilized | | |
| RF Hydraulic Pressure Transducer | Not Utilized | | |
| LR Hydraulic Pressure Transducer | Not Utilized | | |
| RR Hydraulic Pressure Transducer | Not Utilized | | |
| Accelerometer - Setra (+ or - 15 g) 141A | A-1055763 | Each Test | Each Test |
| Fifth Wheel – ADAT DSR6/1aa Radar | 07030215461 | Each Test | Each Test |
| Wind Velocity/Direct. – Davis Model 6410 | 050608N22 | 07/13/08 | 07/13/09 |
| Ambient Temp. Gage–Davis Mod. 6150 | 050608N02 | 07/13/08 | 07/13/09 |
| LF Brake Thermocouple - Temprel/Link | T52-0B-24K | Ea. Test w/Link | Ea. Test w/Link |
| RF Brake Thermocouple - Temprel/Link | T52-0B-24K | Ea. Test w/Link | Ea. Test w/Link |
| LR Brake Thermocouple - Temprel/Link | T52-0B-24K | Ea. Test w/Link | Ea. Test w/Link |
| RR Brake Thermocouple - Temprel/Link | T52-0B-24K | Ea. Test w/Link | Ea. Test w/Link |
| Lock-up Detection System | TRC Propr. | Each Test | Each Test |
| Vehicle Weight – Toledo/Mettler Scales JAGXTREME 3000000, (Bldg. 70) | SN 5225831- /5JC | 02/18/09 | 05/18/09 |

DAILY CALIBRATIONS (1 of 3)

Vehicle: 2009 Cadillac CTS AWD NHTSA No.: C90101

Deceleration Calibration Data for Unit 9351 Desired full scale value is: 9.81 m/s/s Allowed deviation is: + or - 0.15 m/s/s

Accelerometer

Level to zero, then tilt to full scale

| "Date" | "Time" | Zero | Cal |
|-----------|----------|---------|---------|
| "stp" | "stp" | "Decel" | "Decel" |
| 3/27/2009 | 13:58:20 | 0.04 | 9.76 |
| 3/30/2009 | 8:58:31 | 0.06 | 9.81 |
| 3/30/2009 | 14:42:44 | 0.05 | 9.77 |
| 3/31/2009 | 7:13:38 | 0.03 | 9.72 |
| 3/31/2009 | 15:03:03 | 0.01 | 9.78 |
| 4/1/2009 | 8:07:20 | 0.02 | 9.88 |
| 4/1/2009 | 14:35:08 | -0.20 | 9.74 |
| 4/2/2009 | 7:21:46 | 0.02 | 9.72 |
| 4/2/2009 | 12:05:10 | 0.02 | 9.74 |
| 4/7/2009 | 6:38:13 | -0.01 | 9.79 |
| 4/7/2009 | 9:30:48 | 0.10 | 9.81 |
| 4/7/2009 | 10:26:46 | 0.03 | 9.76 |

PRE-TEST CALS.

POST-TEST CALS.

Pre-Test Linearity Check 03/27/2009

| Actual (m/s/s) | Rec. (m/s/s) |
|----------------|--------------|
| . 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 6.1 | 6.1 |
| 9.8 | 9.8 |

Post-Test Linearity Check 04/07/2009

| Actual (m/s/s) | Rec. (m/s/s) |
|----------------|--------------|
| 0.0 | 0.0 |
| . 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 6.1 | 6.1 |
| 9.8 | 9.8 |

Distance Calibration Data for Unit 9351 Desired full scale value is: 1000 m

Allowed deviation is: 3 m

Light beam Drive from 0 to 100 to 0 km/h distance sensor on a measured kilometer

| | / IIIOVVCu ucviation io. o m | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|----------|--------------|--|--|--|
| ٦ | "Date" | "Time" | Distance for | | | |
| | · "stp" | "stp" | 1000 meters | | | |
| | 3/27/2009 | 13:47:47 | 1000.7 | | | |
| | 3/30/2009 | 9:04:14 | 1000.0 | | | |
| | 3/30/2009 | 14:43:51 | 1000.6 | | | |
| | 3/31/2009 | 7:18:29 | 1001.0 | | | |
| | 3/31/2009 | 15:05:56 | 1000.8 | | | |
| | 4/1/2009 | 8:13:42 | 1001.1 | | | |
| | 4/1/2009 | 14:43:52 | 1001.7 | | | |
| | 4/2/2009 | 7:27:41 | 1000.2 | | | |
| | 4/2/2009 | 12:12:57 | 999.6 | | | |
| | 4/7/2009 | 6:44:05 | 1000.1 | | | |
| | 4/7/2009 | 9:16:41 | 1000.9 | | | |

DAILY CALIBRATIONS CONTINUED (2 of 3)

Vehicle: 2009 Cadillac CTS AWD

NHTSA No.: C90101

Wheel Tachometer Calibrations for Unit 9351

Wheel tachometer calibrations: all wheel speeds should be 15 km/h

Wheel Lock While at a
Detector standstill,
check zeros

| k While at a | "Date" | "Time" | Zero | @15km/h | Zero | @15km/h | Zero | @15km/h | Zero | @15km/h |
|---------------|-----------|----------|------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|
| standstill, | stp | stp | LF | LF | RF | RF | LR | LR | RR | RR |
| check zeros. | 3/31/2009 | 13:24:05 | .0.0 | 16.6 | -0.1 | 19.0 | -0.2 | 17.7 | 0.0 | 16.4 |
| Drive vehicle | 3/31/2009 | 15:04:05 | 0.0 | 16.2 | -0.1 | 18.3 | -0.1 | 17.1 | 0.0 | 15.9 |
| at approx. | 4/1/2009 | 8:08:49 | 0.0 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 23.3 | -0.1 | 26.2 | 0.0 | 15.7 |
| 15 km/h and | 4/1/2009 | 14:36:29 | 0.0 | 15.8 | 0.0 | 18.1 | -0.1 | 16.6 | 0.0 | 15.5 |
| engage zero | 4/2/2009 | 7:22:52 | 0.0 | 15.6 | -0.1 | 17.8 | -0.1 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 15.4 |
| speed switch | 4/2/2009 | 12:07:55 | 0.0 | 16.3 | -0.1 | 18.4 | -0.1 | 17.1 | 0.0 | 16.0 |
| for each | 4/7/2009 | 6:42:58 | 0.0 | 16.1 | -0.1 | 18.3 | -0.1 | 17.0 | 0.0 | 15.8 |
| wheel | 4/7/2009 | 9:05:34 | 0.0 | 16.1 | -0.1 | 18.2 | -0.1 | 17.0 | 0.0 | 15.8 |

When driven over 15 km/hr and the wheel tack generators are shunted to zero volts, does the graphical screen indicate wheel lock at position?: X Yes, No.

Pedal Force Meter Calibration for Unit 9351 Target shunt calibration is 797 N

Desired recorded value is: 797 N

Desired recorded actual force calibration check value is: 500 N

Allowed deviation is: 6.5 N

Service brk. Driver pedal effort engages a fixed shunt cal switch.

| "Date" | "Time" | Zero | Cal Val | |
|-----------|--|---|--|---|
| stp | stp | Force | Force lb | |
| 3/27/2009 | 10:07:14 | -2.5 | 796.8 | PRE TEST CAL |
| 3/27/2009 | 10:26:31 | -2.7 | 800.6 | |
| 3/30/2009 | 8:56:26 | -1.8 | 799.8 | |
| 3/30/2009 | 14:41:14 | -2.3 | 800.2 | |
| 3/31/2009 | 7:11:39 | -1.7 | 799.4 | |
| 3/31/2009 | 15:02:08 | -2.0 | 799.6 | |
| 4/1/2009 | 8:05:40 | -2.0 | 799.5 | |
| 4/1/2009 | 14:33:45 | -2.7 | 799.4 | |
| 4/2/2009 | 7:20:30 | <i>-</i> 4.0 | 799.8 | |
| 4/7/2009 | 6:35:52 | -1.9 | 799.6 | |
| 4/7/2009 | 9:29:10 | -4.1 | 800.0 | |
| 4/7/2009 | 10:05:01 | -4.0 | 798.4 | POST TEST CAL |
| | stp 3/27/2009 3/27/2009 3/30/2009 3/30/2009 3/31/2009 4/1/2009 4/1/2009 4/2/2009 4/7/2009 4/7/2009 | stp stp 3/27/2009 10:07:14 3/27/2009 10:26:31 3/30/2009 8:56:26 3/30/2009 14:41:14 3/31/2009 7:11:39 3/31/2009 15:02:08 4/1/2009 8:05:40 4/1/2009 7:20:30 4/7/2009 6:35:52 4/7/2009 9:29:10 | stp stp Force 3/27/2009 10:07:14 -2.5 3/27/2009 10:26:31 -2.7 3/30/2009 8:56:26 -1.8 3/30/2009 14:41:14 -2.3 3/31/2009 7:11:39 -1.7 3/31/2009 15:02:08 -2.0 4/1/2009 8:05:40 -2.0 4/1/2009 14:33:45 -2.7 4/2/2009 7:20:30 -4.0 4/7/2009 6:35:52 -1.9 4/7/2009 9:29:10 -4.1 | stp stp Force Force Ib 3/27/2009 10:07:14 -2.5 796.8 3/27/2009 10:26:31 -2.7 800.6 3/30/2009 8:56:26 -1.8 799.8 3/30/2009 14:41:14 -2.3 800.2 3/31/2009 7:11:39 -1.7 799.4 3/31/2009 15:02:08 -2.0 799.6 4/1/2009 8:05:40 -2.0 799.5 4/1/2009 14:33:45 -2.7 799.4 4/2/2009 7:20:30 -4.0 799.8 4/7/2009 6:35:52 -1.9 799.6 4/7/2009 9:29:10 -4.1 800.0 |

Pre-Test Linearity Check - 03/27/09

| Recorded |
|-----------|
| Force (N) |
| 0 |
| 222 |
| 445 |
| 498 |
| |

Post-Test Linearity Check - 04/07/09

| Actual | Recrdd |
|-----------|--------|
| Force (N) | Frc(N) |
| 0 | 0 |
| 222 | 223 |
| 445 | 446 |
| 498 | 498 |
| | |

Parking Brake Transducer Cal: Shunt Cal - 936N, Unit 9351 - 04/02/09

Pre-Test

| Actual | Recorded |
|-----------|-----------|
| Force (N) | Force (N) |
| 0 | 0 |
| 222 | 222 |
| 445 | 444 |
| 498 | 498 |

Post-Test

| Actual | Recrdd |
|-----------|--------|
| Force (N) | Frc(N) |
| 0 | 0 |
| 222 | 222 |
| 445 | 444 |
| 498 | 498 |

DAILY CALIBRATIONS CONTINUED (3 of 3)

Vehicle: 2009 Cadillac CTS AWD NHTSA No.: C90101

Dynamic Speed Calibration for Unit 9351

Desired speed value is: 100 km/h Allowed deviation is: 1.6 km/h Desired time value is: 36 seconds Allowed deviation is: + or - 0.6 seconds

Light beam Drive vehicle speed sensor at a steady 100 km/h through a kilometer.

| "Date" | "Time" | "Speed" | Time" |
|-----------|----------|---------|-------|
| stp | stp | km/h | sec |
| 3/27/2009 | 13:51:24 | 99.7 | 36.17 |
| 3/30/2009 | 9:07:38 | 100.1 | 36.28 |
| 3/30/2009 | 14:47:19 | 99.7 | 36.06 |
| 3/31/2009 | 7:22:03 | 99.8 | 36.15 |
| 3/31/2009 | 15:09:07 | 99.8 | 35.89 |
| 4/1/2009 | 8:17:14 | 100.0 | 36.03 |
| 4/1/2009 | 14:39:04 | 99.8 | 35.90 |
| 4/2/2009 | 7:31:48 | 100.3 | 36.00 |
| 4/2/2009 | 12:10:54 | 99.4 | 36.09 |
| 4/7/2009 | 9:21:43 | 700.0 | 36.26 |

APPENDIX A

Copy of Manufacturer's Sticker



2009 CTS V6 AWD PERFORMANCE SEDAN

DRIVER AND FRONT PASSENGER

TIRE SEALANT & INFLATOR KIT

HEAD CURTAIN SIDE AIRBAGS

INTERIOR: CASHIMERE W/COCOA EXTERIOR: GOLD MIST ACCENTS

ENGINE, 3.6L V6 VVT ALL WHEEL DRIVE

lisit us at www.cadillac.com

STANDARD EQUIPMENT

ITEMS FEATURED BELOW ARE INCLUDED AT NO EXTRA CHARGE IN THE STANDARD VEHICLE PRICE SHOWN

POWERTRAIN LIMITED WARRANTY SEE DEALER FOR DETAILS 5 YEAR / 100,000 MILE

BUMPER-TO-BUMPER WARRANTY SEE DEALER FOR DETAILS 4 YEAR / 50,000 MILE

PERFORMANCE

ENGINE, 3.6L V6 263 HP WITH

VARIABLE VALVE TIMING

TRANSMISSION, 6 SPD AUTOMATIC ALL WHEEL DRIVE AND

 4 WHEEL IND SUSPENSION SYSTEM ANTILOCK BRAKE SYSTEM

17" PAINTED ALUMINUM WHEELS

ALL SEASON TIRES

 STABILITRAK-STABILITY CONTROL ALL-SPEED TRACTION CONTROL TIRE PRESSURE MONITOR

FEE EXTRA. 1ST 3 MONTHS INCL.

FRONT & SIDE IMPACT AIRBAGS.

EPA Fuel Economy Estimates

MANUFACTURER'S SUGGESTED RETAIL PRICE STANDARD VEHICLE PRICE \$37,980.00

3,755.00 INC. OPTIONS INSTALLED BY THE MANUFACTURER (MAY REPLACE STANDARD EQUIPMENT SHOWN) DISCHARGE W/ADAPTIVE FORWARD *18" PAINTED ALUMINUM WHEELS 'HEADLAMPS, HIGH INTENSITY *DIFFERENTIAL, LIMITED SLIP *SPORT SUSPENSION SYSTEM PERFORMANCE COLLECTION: PERFORMANCE PACKAGE: CTS STANDARD PACKAGE 18" ALL SEASON TIRE *HEADLAMP WASHER *ALL SEASON TIRES

POWER DOOR LOCKS-PROGRAMMABLE

PASSENGER EXPRESS UP AND DOWN

INSIDE REARVIEW MIRROR, AUTO

 CRUISE CONTROL DIMMING

 PWR SEAT ADJUST-DRIVER, 8 WAY POWER WINDOWS-DRIVER & FRONT POWER HEATED OUTSIDE MIRRORS

 TWILIGHT SENTINEL AUTO LAMPS CHILD SECURITY DR LOCKS REAR

SAFETY BELT PRETENSIONERS

WHEEL WITH AUXILIARY CONTROLS

LEATHER WRAPPED STEERING

.UXURY / CONVENIENCE

DUAL ZONE CLIMATE CONTROL

SEATS, FRONT BUCKET

FRONT SEATS

W/ ROLLOVER PROTECTION ACTIVE HEAD RESTRAINTS DAYTIME RUNNING LAMPS 1YR ONSTAR DIRECTIONS W/TURN-BY-TURN NAVIGATION(ASK DEALER

THEFT DETERRENT SYSTEM

REMOTE KEYLESS ENTRY

ABOUT GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE)

OPTIONS & PRICING

 AM/FM STEREO, CD PLAYER, BOSE DRIVER INFORMATION CENTER
 REAR SEAT PASS-THRU TO TRUNK

XM SATELLITE RADIO - SERVICE

8 SPEAKER SYSTEM

Passenger & PWR Lumbar-Front PASSENGER/DRIVER, 10 WAY *SEATS, LEATHER SURFACES *PWR SEAT ADJUST-FRONT *MEMORY SEAT ADJUSTER *HEATED FRONT SEATS SEATING PACKAGE. FOG LAMPS

*THEFT DETERRENT ALARM SYSTEM (REPLACES STD/OPT RADIO)
*RAINSENSE WINDSHIELD WIPERS PERFORMANCE LUXURY PACKAGE: LUXURY LEVEL ONE PACKAGE: LUXURY LEVEL TWO PACKAGE *INTERIOR AMBIENT LIGHTING *SEATS, REAR SPLIT FOLDING *COOLED SEATS, DRIVER AND *CONVENIENCE NET, CARGO *UNIVERSAL HOME REMOTE *AM/FM STEREO, 6 DISC CD PLAYER, BOSE 8 SPEAKER *BLUETOOTH FOR PHONE *HEATED WINDSHIELD FRONT PASSENGER WASHER FLUID SYSTEM

\$47,820.00 CONSOLE, INSTRUMENT PANEL AND 18" POLISHED ALUMINUM WHEELS SAPELE WOOD TRIM ON STEERING SAPELE WOOD TRIM ON CENTER (REPLACES TIRE INFLATOR KIT) (REPLACES STD/OPT WHEELS) TOTAL OPTIONS TOTAL VEHICLE & OPTIONS TOTAL VEHICLE PRICE* WHEEL AND SHIFT KNOB TIRE, COMPACT SPARE DESTINATION CHARGE ULTRAVIEW SUNROOF DOOR TRIM 2,765.00 *POWER TILT/TELESCOPE *KEYLESS ACCESS

\$9,065.00 775.00

495.00

900.00 750.00 250.00 150.00

GOVERNMENT SAFETY RATINGS

*REAR PARK ASSIST

STEERING WHEEL

PARTS CONTENT INFORMATION

**** ***

Passenger

Driver

Frontal Crash

FOR VEHICLES IN THIS CARLINE: U.S./CANADIAN PARTS CONTENT: 70%

This label has been applied the Veryal Referal law. Do not remove prior to delivery to the Unitare purchaser, 'Includes Manufacturer's Recommended mich delivery the Service Does not include dealer installed options and accessores not listed above, local taxes or license fees.

Star ratings based on the risk of injury in a frontal impact. Frontal ratings should ONLY be compared to other vehicles of similar size and weight.

HIGHWAY MPG

Estimated Annual Fuel Cost

\$3,075

**** Star ratings based on the risk of injury in a side impact Front seat Rear seat Crash Side

ASSEMBLY, DISTRIBUTION, OR OTHER NON-PARTS COSTS.

FINAL ASSEMBLY POINT:

FOR THIS VEHICLE

U.S.A.

LANSING, MI

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN:

NOTE: PARTS CONTENT DOES NOT INCLUDE FINAL

Expected range for most drivers 20 to 30 MPG

> based on 15,000 miles at \$4.10 per gallon

Expected range for most drivers 14 to 20 MPG

Star rating range from 1 to 5 stars ($\star\star\star\star\star$), with 5 being the highest. Source: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA). Star ratings based on the risk of rollover in a single vehicle crash.

WWW.safercar.gov or 1-888-327-4236

depending on how you mileage will vary drive and maintain

your vehicle.

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All MID-SIZE CARS

Your actual

Combined Fuel Economy

This Vehicle

2.0 2.5 3.0 emitted by this vehicle. The lower the SI, the lower the MORE POLLUTING SMOG INDEX CLEANER
(0.49) THIS VEHICLE
(0.37) AVERAGE NEW VEHICLE Note: The Smog Index (SI) indicates the relative level of smog-forming 1, wehicle's emissions.

ORDER NO MZHZ17 SALES CODE E SALES MODEL CODE 60G69 DEALEN NO 20226 FINAL ASSEMBLY: LANSING, MI U.S.A. VIN 1G6DG577790130497

D 2007 General Motors Corporation SMLBL_PROD_0012 - 04/03/2008

TRANSMISSION: UNITED STATES **ENGINE: UNITED STATES**

DEALENTOWNON DELIVERED SHEPHERD'S CHEVROLET-CADILLAC, INC. POB BOX 347 NORTH MANCHESTER, IN 46962-0347

1GA0674878

See the FREE Fuel Economy Guide at dealers or www.fueleconomy.gov

D7A

CITY MPG

APPENDIX B

Discussion on Data

DISCUSSION ON DATA

Symbols for Brake Components

| 4 | - | 4 Wheel | G | | Groan | DL | - | Deceleration (State FPSPS) |
|---|---|---------|-----|---|-----------|-----|---|----------------------------|
| X | - | Skid | SQ | - | Squeal | PF | - | Pedal on Floor |
| L | - | Left | SQK | - | Squeak | SCP | - | Shoe Scrape |
| R | - | Right | PO | - | Pinchout | RB | - | Rubber Banding |
| R | - | Rear | P | - | Pull | O | - | Odor |
| F | - | Front | R | - | Shudder | NOX | - | No Skid |
| В | - | Both | M | - | Momentary | | | |

INT or INIT - Initial Part of Stop
MID - Middle of Stop
END - End of Stop

All stops were made manually.

APPENDIX C

Contractor's Comments
Procedure Modifications
and
Test Facility

Comments for vehicle C90101.

For all recorded decelerations:

The recorded *average* deceleration values for the tests are slightly lower than that which is required or targeted for certain test sections. However, in all cases and in reality, the driver maintained the correct required/target deceleration values for the majority of time for each of those stops. The recorded deceleration is acquired from the moment the service brake pedal is moved until the vehicle reaches zero speed. Therefore, the time needed to achieve the target deceleration (rise time) and the time the vehicle goes from the target deceleration to zero (fall time) is included in the average deceleration calculation. The rise and fall times were added to the entire length of the stops. Hence, the recorded average deceleration values were generally and slightly less than the required/target deceleration values.

For Data Sheet 16 – Antilock Functional Failure at LLVW, the "BRAKE", "Traction Control" and "ABS" warning lamps were on. These same lamps were on during testing for Data Sheet 22 – Antilock Functional Failure at GVWR.

For Data Sheets 18 through 21 – Hydraulic Circuit Failure #1 and #2 at LLVW and GVWR, the "BRAKE" and "Traction Control" lamps were on.

The Hydraulic Circuit Failure Tests were not performed to the lab procedure sequence to both save time and cause minimal disruption to the hydraulic brake system. Sequence: Circuit #1 @ LLVW; Circuit #2 @ LLVW: Circuit #2 @ GVWR and Circuit #1 @ GVWR.

7.5-MILE TEST TRACK

The 7.5-mile test track encloses a 1,600-acre area, one mile wide and 3.5 miles long.

The track has a downward grade, north to south, of 0.228 percent and a cross slope in the straightaways of 3/16 inch per foot. The 1.88 mile long straightaways flow into transition areas 2,300 feet in length and then into 5,275-foot long curves with a constant radius of 2,400 feet. The 36-foot wide straightaways and the 42-foot wide curves provide three test lanes. Paved berms, 12 feet in width, border the straightaways and the inside of the curves.

As a vehicle moves toward the outside of the track in the curves, it encounters a progressively steeper bank. The inside lane (or "slow" lane) has a bank of 10 degrees allowing a neutral speed of 80 mph with no side forces. In the center lane, the slope increases to 19 degrees resulting in a neutral speed of 110 mph. The outside lane's 28-degree bank allows a 140 mph neutral speed. Rimming the outer lane is a seven-foot safety lane culminating in a 36-degree slope at the guardrail.

The facility is paved with Portland cement concrete. It carries a maximum single axle load of 36,000 pounds and a maximum tandem axle load weight of 48,000 pounds. Special provisions can be made for heavier weight loads.

With 22.5 lane miles, our track will accommodate many vehicles simultaneously. Research which utilizes the track includes component performance and durability studies, brake tests, aerodynamic studies, fuel economy studies, drive line efficiency tests, and the determination of vehicular acceleration and cruise characteristics. In addition, it supports maximum speed determination, road load power, noise and emission measurements and tire durability test programs.

The 7.5-mile test track can be used in conjunction with other facilities at TRC. It provides an excellent area for pre-test conditioning of equipment such as brake burnishing, tire break-in, and vehicle warm-up.

TRC SKID PAD

The Skid Pad is a test facility which is utilized primarily for the evaluation of tire and brake systems.

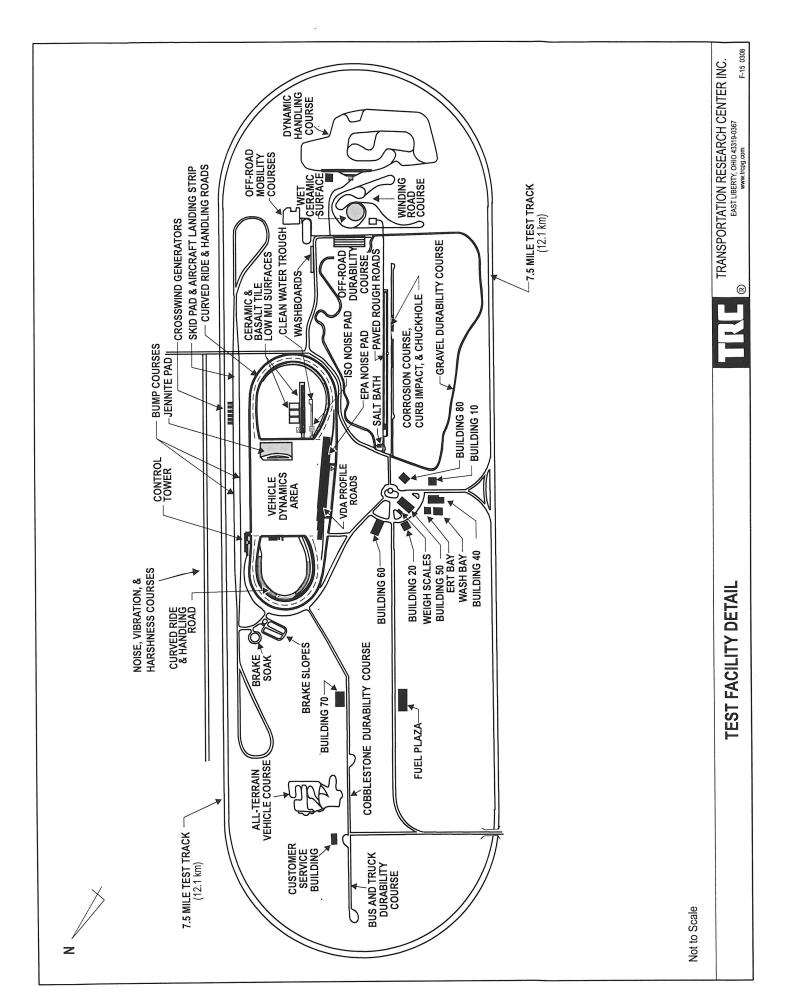
The overall dimensions of the pad are 9,000 feet by 84 feet with loops on the north and south ends. Both turnaround loops have a 309-foot radius and are 16 feet wide with a 25 percent super elevation. They will accommodate speeds of 45 mph with zero side force and 60 mph with .5 g's lateral acceleration. The acceleration/deceleration lanes at each end are 3,280 feet in length.

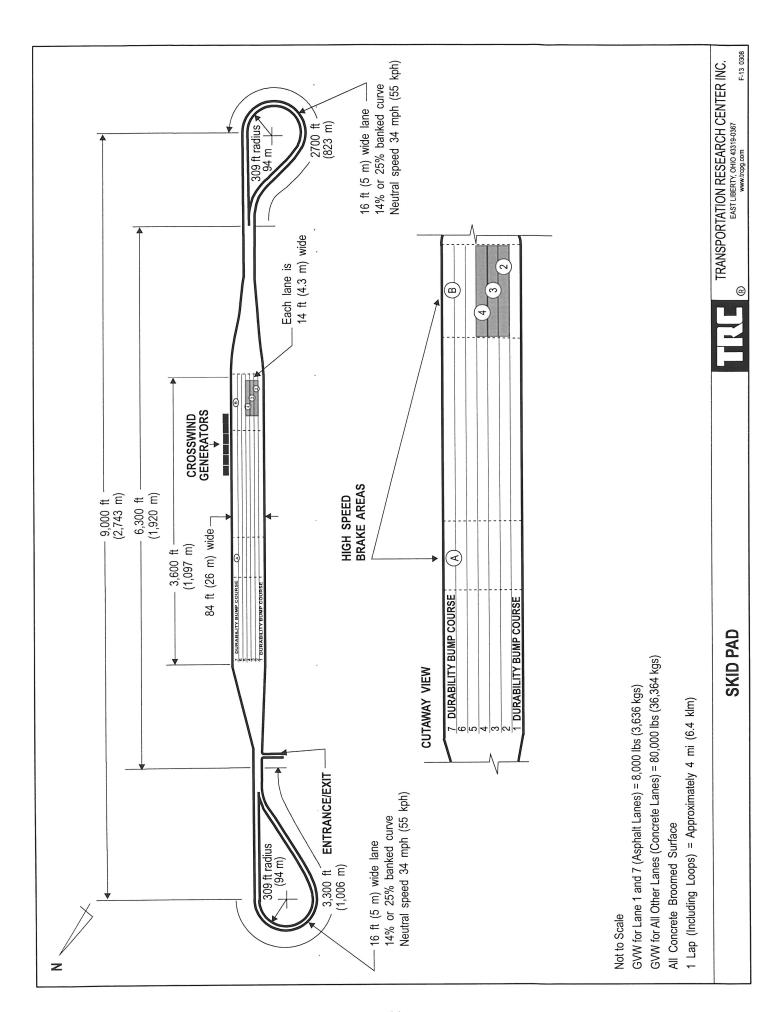
A test area of 210,000 square feet is situated in the center of the skid pad containing several test pads with varying surface textures. Skid numbers in this area range from 30 (wet) to 80 (dry).

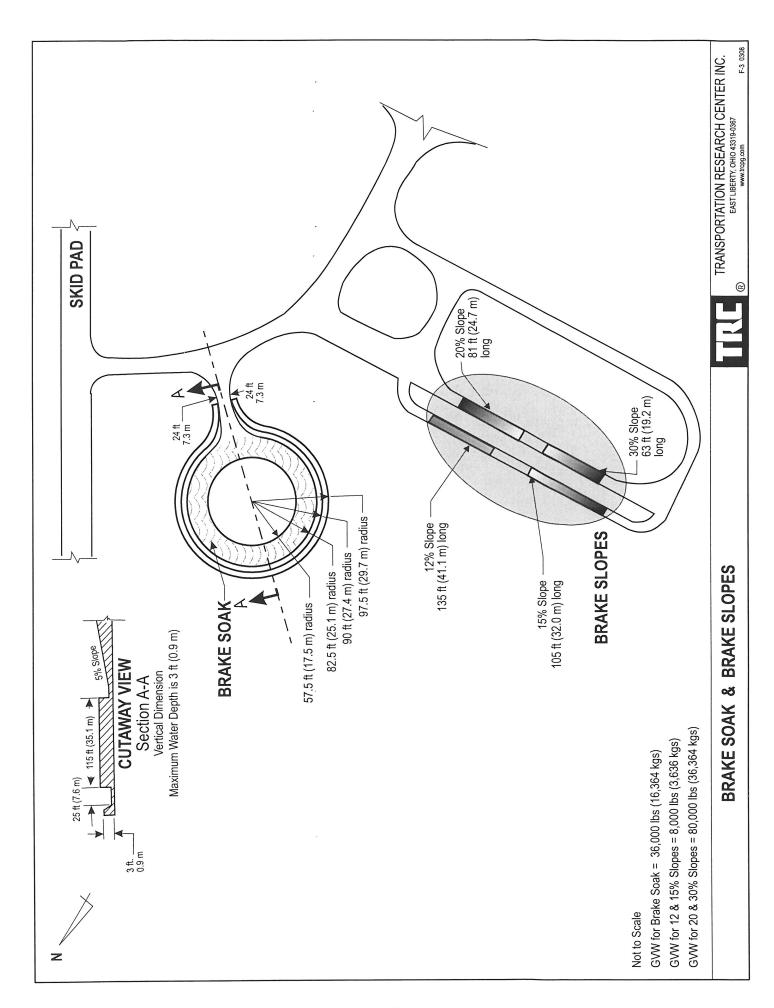
The skid pad is paved with Portland cement. The load capacity of the skid pad is 36,000 pounds maximum single axle weight and 48,000 pounds maximum tandem axle weight.

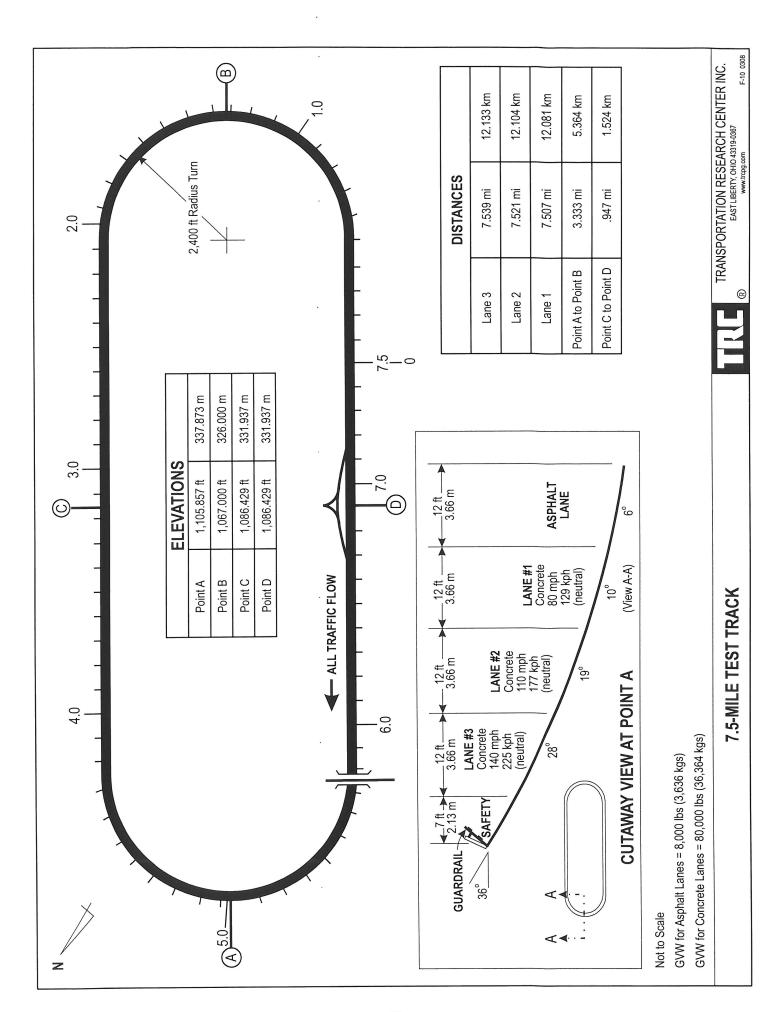
Varying surface textures in the main test area are ideal for testing tire and/or brake system performance on different surfaces as characterized by "skid numbers." The skid pad is also used for acceleration studies, aerodynamics, rolling resistance, noise testing, and vehicle top speed determination.

The subject test vehicle was rear wheel anti lock equipped. Rather than rapidly and fully applying the service brake control, the driver modulated the service brake control as necessary to control/prevent front wheel lock.









APPENDIX D

Notice of Possible Non-Compliance

This vehicle (C90101) met the requirements of the FMVSS 135 Standard.

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